



THREAT HUNTING: FROM PLATITUDES TO PRACTICAL APPLICATION

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Incident Response Specialist

NEW PRESENTATION, WHO DIS?



HUNTING

What is it?

- ▶ Proactively searching through data in order to detect threats which have evaded traditional security measures.

Is it effective?

- ▶ It's often more effective than working incidents out of a queue. While traditional security programs are still important, hunting takes you to the next level.



HUNTING

Why hunt?

- ▶ Again, because it's proactive.
 - Aren't you tired of being purely reactive?
- ▶ It's much harder to hide when someone is actively looking for you.
- ▶ It's much harder to hide when someone knows their environment.
- ▶ By the way, you'll know your environment better than you ever have before.
- ▶ It increases value to your organization.



WHERE DO WE BEGIN?

Log All the Things

- ▶ Collect logs from key areas
 - OS Event Logs
 - Application Logs
 - Know who is authenticating where, and at what level
- ▶ Don't forget your network
 - Web Server logs
 - Proxy logs
 - Full ... Packet ... Capture

This can be an incredible amount of data

- ▶ Big Data is a part of your life now
 - Start small and grow your collection as you grow your program



WHERE DO WE BEGIN?

Situational Awareness

- ▶ Understand what normal looks like on your hosts and network.
 - Create a baseline that you can diff against
- ▶ Become intimately aware of what the norms are so that when an anomaly occurs, it sticks out like a sore thumb.

Leave preconceived notions at the door

- ▶ Don't always start with an IOC. Start with a question.
 - If data was leaving my environment, where's the most likely place it would leave?



HUNTING MINDSET

Have a plan but be ready to adapt

- ▶ Know what you're looking for and go try to find it.
 - But don't be discouraged if/when you don't
- ▶ Remain flexible
 - Sometimes what you started searching for will take you down a completely different path.
- ▶ Prepare for pivots, there will be many
- ▶ Find tools that help you make sense of the data you've collected
- ▶ Document everything you're doing and what you've learned
 - Share it!



SO, WHAT NOW?



EXECUTING A HUNT

The Plan

- ▶ Provide Hunters /w Network Architecture / Diagrams
- ▶ Identify Potential Targets
 - ▶ Tie IP Addresses to Assets
 - ▶ Business Criticality
- ▶ Focus on Directionality
 - ▶ Inbound
 - ▶ Outbound
 - ▶ Lateral Movement
- ▶ Determine Hunting Timeframe
 - ▶ 24 hours on Average



EXECUTING A HUNT

▶ Service Analysis

- ▶ Begin with the Smallest (IRC, VNC, BITTORRENT, RPC, RDP)
 - ▶ Allows for Quick Elimination
 - ▶ Continue to Work Backwards
 - ▶ Document Area that Each Analyst Covered (Analyst 1 – Outbound/RDP, Outbound/IRC, etc)

▶ Drill Down on Each Selected Service

▶ Rinse and Repeat



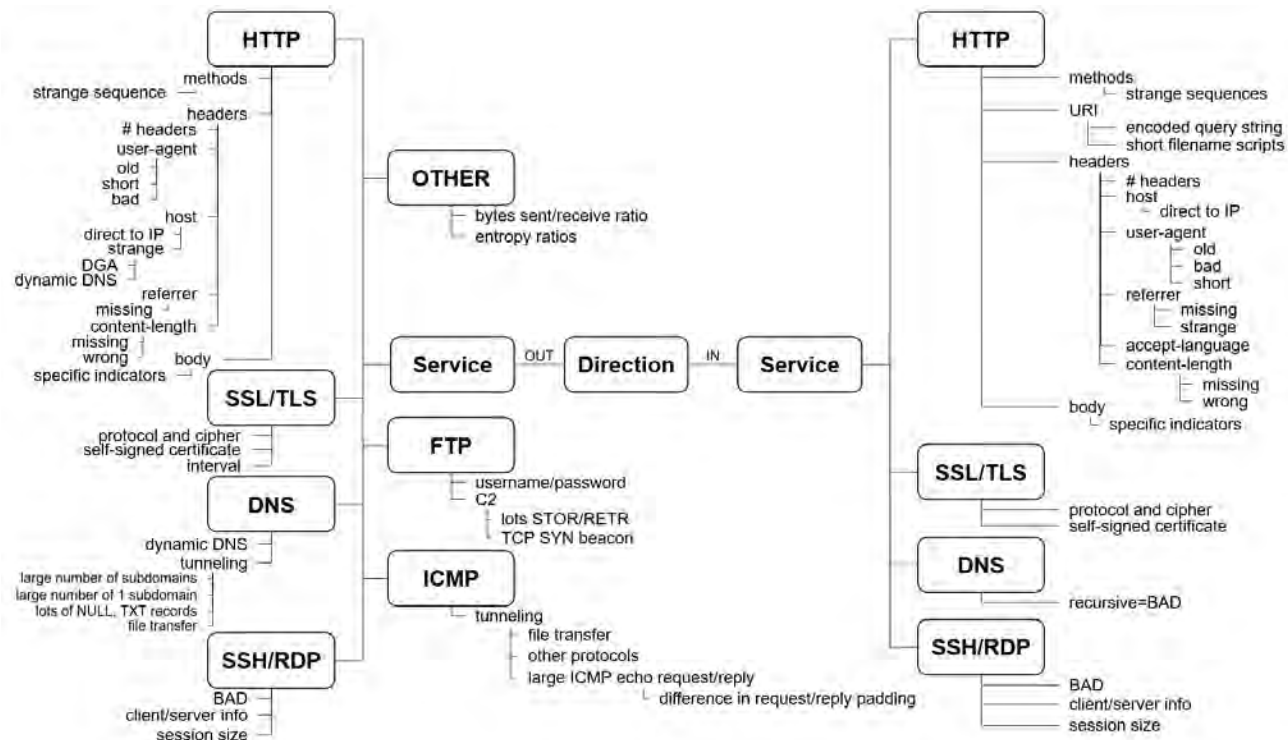
EXECUTING A HUNT

Care and Feeding

- ▶ Investigate, Investigate, Eliminate
- ▶ Find the Signal in the Noise
 - ▶ Determine what traffic is causing false positives, and manage it.
 - ▶ As you tune and dial in your environment, actionable data will become increasingly apparent.
- ▶ Build reports and automate the pain away



THE LABYRINTH



SO, WHAT DO WE FIND?



CLEARTEXT OR ENCRYPTED?

PERCENTAGE OF TRAFFIC ENCRYPTED – NO DECRYPTION



CLEARTEXT OR ENCRYPTED?

STRONG PASSWORDS OVER UNENCRYPTED TRANSPORTS?

Password (79 values)

public (4,691) - internal (698) - saypengun (346) - "zed2012#g" (78) - mike1965 (31) - river2joy (14) - glasway (14) - 966ca052c7107c99e4c1ad1a8eb637fa27d1c9f (16)
- zed2012#g (15) - 69182870 (15) - rhugg_golf (14) - faliu7iq (14) - "1982berry" (12) - weiken30 (11) - js1944 (11) - 294960cam (11) - sb6376d36 (10) - alpha1981## (10)
- lnc20r1 (7) - jasonl19780422 (7) - 72zhungu (7) - hwytr7p (7) - codedred01 (7) - class8724 (7) - gdt-dyn-80q-0k (6) - 85d2jeff (6) - 7bjedkdddmagrad (6)
- 6f6e2209 (6) - 13design2 (6) - inst0w5 (6) - jupass (5) - commonupdate@mcclure2b.com (5) - aedf2hp (5) - 4fe26c07ee4ab612b0e6c1e9952f19 (5) - 3cagoryt (5)
- ggpgmit (4) - 12fac53de0f0c1e438d0bc (4) - "lovesomtown1" (4) - super4thown (3) - support3ge (3) - ht51_upwd (3) - 7hp@example.com (3) - 9819b0mba (3)
- 9819b0mb (3) - 6a7351yfqut_gppc71 (3) - 1astarfish (3) - waterfall (3) - trbick3edk (3) - pavelvideo (3) - grenadad09 (3) - f0-herry5mcsk (3) - e2756illamine (3)
- q827wdd56nw99_x1 (1) - q2a1vhpj00b (1) - production (1) - nmmp1dood1 (1) - mses664u7 (1) - lanyon1 (1) - jung4078 (1) - jhmailh71 (1) - leuser@ (1)
- hart0ure012 (1) - hggknkx499p0nq (1) - carl3yn0#1 (1) - chrome@example.com (1) - chnetwork@apple.com (1)
- gldkx9rlad0b76ub381w653m588v0a4385kxw (1) - 87d4e370 (1) - 7eac0110ue3a196727u510fa02397711a0f2e3 (1) - 6f0c287c3b (1)
- 59ac3881f72a29 (1) - 1b3a00905e17b1f (1) - 422e64fa015af537090077ec326a49 (1)
- 33139c5744fa29 (1) - 466a1a2 (1) - 12frank34 (1) - "b0bpass21" (1)

CLEARTEXT OR ENCRYPTED?

WEBCAMS



ALWAYS USE A VPN!

```
Connection: Keep-Alive
Accept-Encoding: gzip
Content-Length: 493

{"app_uuid":"9b315aa83d5fb561","imei":"","imsi":"","google_account":"
ndroid","os_ver":"7.0","os_lang":"en_US","dev_model":"SM-
G955U","dev_manufacturer":"samsung","dev_mac_addr":"","phone_number":"","netwo
"Verizon
Wireless","app_package_name":"free.vpn.unlock.proxy.turbovpn","app_ver_code":2017070411,"app_dist_c
me":"1.8.6","nonce":"30230"}

Response

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: openresty/1.9.7.4
Date: Tue, 25 Jul 2017 15:59:58 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 278
Connection: keep-alive
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
P3P: CP="ALL DSP COR PSAa PSDa OUR NOR ONL UNI COM NAV"

{"user_id": 14952921, "uid": 24473008, "auth_passed": true, "activated_at": "2017-07-25 23:59:04", "
","token": "","user_name":
}

Request
processed ; 1 ne
```



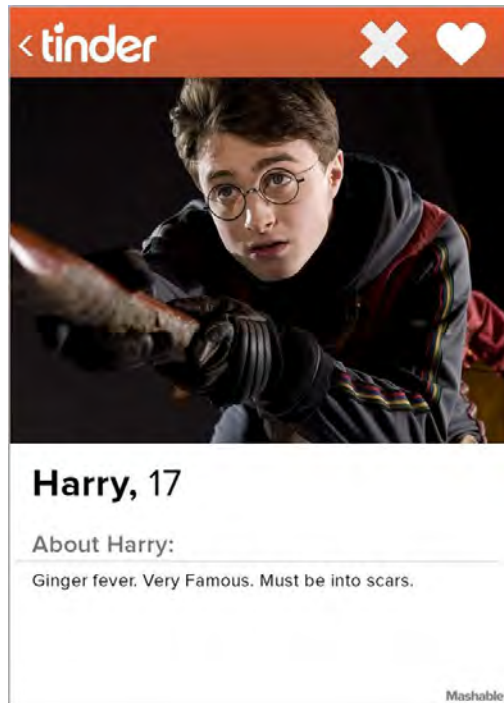
BIG FX...OR BIG BROKEN?

- 4 different organizations
- Over 150 posts over the course of BH, including FULL system inventory with versions, process lists, registry keys

...

```
231: ipv4 address
32a: 10.18.112.0
23a:
234i: application
234e: "AVI Updates Notifier.app" "9.0.0.201" "AVI Updates Notifier" "9.0.0.201" "Adobe Application Manager Updates Notifier 9.0.0.201, © 2009-2015 Adobe Systems Incorporated and its licensors. All rights reserved."
234e: "Calculator.app" "10.8" "Calculator" "10.8" "10.8, Copyright © 2001-2015, Apple Inc."
234e: "Calendar.app" "9.0" "Calendar" "9.0" ""
234e: "Adobe Reader.app" "11.0.23" "Adobe Reader" "11.0.23" "Adobe Reader x 11.0.23, ©1994-2012 Adobe Systems Incorporated. All rights reserved."
234e: "Microsoft Outlook.app" "16.13.1" "Microsoft Outlook" "16.13.1" "16.13.1 (180523 :4), © 2010 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved."
234e: "Microsoft Word.app" "16.13.1" "Microsoft Word" "16.13.1" "16.13.1 (180523 :4), © 2010 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved."
234e: "Microsoft OneNote.app" "16.13.1" "Microsoft OneNote" "16.13.1" "16.13.1 (180523 :4), © 2010 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved."
234e: "MispChat.app" "4.10.1" "MispChat" "4.10.1" "Copyright © 2015 Atlassian. All rights reserved."
234e: "WhatsApp.app" "0.3.1649" "WhatsApp" "0.3.1649" ""
234e: "Google Chrome.app" "70.0.3538.110" "Google Chrome" "70.0.3538.110" ""
234e: "System Preferences.app" "14.0" "System Preferences" "14.0" ""
234e: "About This Mac.app" "1.0" "About This Mac" "1.0" "Copyright © 2014 Apple Inc. All rights reserved."
234e: "Skype.app" "8.34" "Skype" "8.34" ""
234e: "Microsoft Teams.app" "1.00.120095" "Microsoft Teams" "1.00.120095" "1.00.120095"
234e: "Microsoft PowerPoint.app" "16.13.1" "Microsoft PowerPoint" "16.13.1" "16.13.1 (180523 :4), © 2010 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved."
234e: "Microsoft Excel.app" "16.13.1" "Microsoft Excel" "16.13.1" "16.13.1 (180523 :4), © 2010 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved."
234e: "Skype for Business.app" "16.17.05" "Skype for Business" "16.17.05" ""
234e: "Captive Network Assistant.app" "4.0" "Captive Network Assistant" "4.0" ""
234e: "Sublime Text.app" "Build 3176" "Sublime Text" "Build 3176" "Copyright © 2006-2018 Sublime HQ Pty Ltd"
234e: "Preview.app" "9.0" "Preview" "9.0" "9.0, Copyright 2002-2016 Apple Inc."
234e: "OmniGraffle.app" "9.0.2" "OmniGraffle" "9.0.2" "version 169.23.0.276662, Copyright 2000-2017 The Omni Group"
234e: "CCProcess.app" "1.4.1" "CCProcess" "1.4.1" "Copyright 2015-2016 Adobe Systems Incorporated. All rights reserved."
234e: "Core Sync.app" "2.3.0.197" "Core Sync" "2.3.0.197" "Copyright © 2013-2016, Adobe Systems Incorporated. All rights reserved."
234e: "Adobe Desktop Service.app" "3.9" "Adobe Desktop Service" "3.9" "Copyright 2013-2016 Adobe Systems Incorporated. All rights reserved."
234e: "Spotify.app" "1.0.91.244.g1e1a8e" "Spotify" "1.0.91.244.g1e1a8e" ""
234e: "GlobalMeet Guest Desktop.app" "3.9.4" "GlobalMeet Guest Desktop" "3.9.4" "3.9.4."
234e: "EST Endpoint Antivirus.app" "6.4.188.0" "EST Endpoint Antivirus" "6.4.188.0" "(C) 2017 ESET, spol. s r. o."
234e: "Cisco Webex Meetings.app" "11.6.4.15" "Cisco Webex Meetings" "11.6.4.15" "© 2018 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved."
234e: "Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client.app" "4.9.1044" "Cisco AnyConnect Secure Mobility Client" "4.9.1044" "Copyright (c) 2017 Cisco Systems, Inc."
234e: "Mate Translate.app" "5.1.2" "Mate Translate" "5.1.2" "Copyright © 2015 Andrii Lisak. All rights reserved."
234e: "Archive Utility.app" "81.0" "Archive Utility" "81.0" "© 2004-2014 Apple Inc. All Rights Reserved."
234e: "App Store.app" "2.2.1" "App Store" "2.2.1" ""
234e: "VMware Fusion.app" "8.5.10" "VMware Fusion" "8.5.10" "Copyright © 1998-2018 VMware, Inc."
234e: "TextEdit.app" "1.12" "TextEdit" "1.12" "©1997-2016, Apple Inc. All rights reserved."
234e: "WebXPluginAgent.app" "33.4" "WebXPluginAgent" "33.4" "© 2010 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved."
234e: "Haps.app" "2.0" "Haps" "2.0" "Copyright © 2012-2016 Apple Inc. All rights reserved."
234e: "Path Finder.app" "7.3.3" "Path Finder" "7.3.3" "Path Finder 7.3.3 - Copyright © 2001-2016, Cocotech"
234e: "Meeting Center.app" "" "Meeting Center" "" ""
234e: "Voom.app" "3.2.6" "Voom" "3.2.6" "3.2.6, © 2011-2016 Many Tricks"
234e: "AdobeECClient.app" "6.1.0.91" "AdobeECClient" "6.1.0.91" ""
234e: "Adobe Flash Player Install Manager.app" "31.0.0.153" "Adobe Flash Player Install Manager" "31.0.0.153" ""
234e: "Windows Contacts - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows Contacts - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\program files\\windows mail\\web.exe"
234e: "Windows Media Player - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows Media Player - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\program files\\x86\\windows media player\\wmpplay"
234e: "Microsoft Office 2013 - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Microsoft Office 2013 - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\program files\\microsoft office\\office\\protol"
234e: "Support exe for Internet Printing - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Support exe for Internet Printing - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\windows\\system32\\upnp"
234e: "Java(TM) Web Start Launcher 3 - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Java(TM) Web Start Launcher 3 - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\program files\\x86\\java\\jsw\\jsw"
234e: "Printime application - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Printime application - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\program files\\windows nt\\accessor"
234e: "Windows Wordpad Application - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows Wordpad Application - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\program files\\windows nt\\accessor"
234e: "Paint - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Paint - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\windows\\system32\\mspaint.exe"
234e: "PVE search module - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "PVE search module - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\windows\\system32\\img\\share4\\lmssearch.exe"
234e: "VMware Installer - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "VMware Installer - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\windows\\system32\\msiexec.exe"
234e: "WireShark - Windows 10 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "WireShark - Windows 10 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\program files\\wireshark\\wireshark.exe"
234e: "Microsoft Application Compatibility Manager - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant.app" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Microsoft Application Compatibility Manager - Windows 7 x64 - Handiant" "VMware Fusion 8.5.10" "Windows 10 x64 - Handiant\\Mac\\p"
234e: "application compatibility toolkit\\application compatibility manager\\acm.exe"
```

THE RSAC DATING POOL



ALL THINGS ARE NOT CONFIGURED EQUALLY



12:30AM: Arrive SFO Signature Flight Support
12:30AM: Five Emerald Limo (*confirmation #) will p/u and take to the SF Four Seasons (conf. #)
1:00AM: Arrive at Four Season, (will be pre-registered)
10:45AM: Five Emerald (conf. #) will p/u at Four Seasons and take to Moscone West (This is actually the loading dock entrance on Howard St. between 4th and 5th St. I will meet the car as it comes down the ramp)
11:10AM-11:30AM: Blocking Rehearsal
11:30AM-12:45: Lunch/relax in private dressing room
1:00PM-1:45 PM: presentation
1:55PM-2:15PM: Photo Op
2:20PM: Five Emerald (conf. #) will p/u and take to SFO (Signature Flight Support)
3:00PM: Flight Leaves SFO (
11:30PM: Arrive at

PATCH MANAGEMENT



Top 10 Websites / Concentrator

	Hostname Aliases	Total session size in bytes
1	au.download.windowsupdate.com	145.39 GB
2	au.b1.download.windowsupdate.com	79.81 GB
3	2.tlu.dl.delivery.mp.microsoft.com	77.75 GB
4	archive-7.kali.org	77.43 GB
5	download.windowsupdate.com	62.87 GB
6	iosapps.itunes.apple.com	57.03 GB
7	3.tlu.dl.delivery.mp.microsoft.com	46.54 GB
8	7.tlu.dl.delivery.mp.microsoft.com	44.52 GB
9	us.archive.ubuntu.com	35.49 GB
10	officecdn.microsoft.com	25.15 GB



LUXO RF

Event Reconstruction

service	id	type	source	destination	service	first packet time
rsa-bh-pcon.none - Concentrator	3742619	Network Session	172.16.31.3 : 49815	192.186.157.43 : 6667	6667	2016-07-30T14:58:56.696

Request & Response

Top To Bottom

View Text

Actions

Open Event in New Tab

Cancel

Request

WHO ##stuffedninja

Response

:tepper.freenode.net 352 m1m ##stuffedninja ~math_aeta unaffiliated/mimatas tepper.freenode.net m1m H@ :0 New Now Know How
:tepper.freenode.net 352 m1m ##stuffedninja ~s7oneghos pdpc/supporter/active/s7oneghos7 sendak.freenode.net s7oneghos7 H@ :0 s7oneghos7
:tepper.freenode.net 352 m1m ##stuffedninja 424b2611 gateway/web/freenode/ip.66.75.38.17 herbert.freenode.net peacefrogturtle H@ :0
cpe-66-75-38-17.san.res.rr.com/66.75.38.17
:tepper.freenode.net 352 m1m ##stuffedninja ChanServ services. services. ChanServ H@ :0 Channel Services
:tepper.freenode.net 315 m1m ##stuffedninja :End of /WHO list.

Request

PING :ALIVECHECK

Response

:tepper.freenode.net PONG tepper.freenode.net :ALIVECHECK

Request

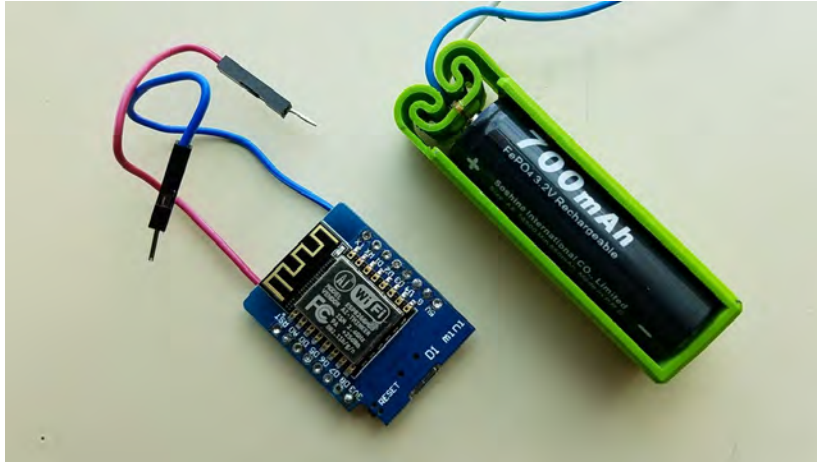
PRIVMSG ##stuffedninja :s7oneghos7: do you still have that RF pager script?
PRIVMSG ##stuffedninja :rotoruter has a HackRF now as well
PRIVMSG ##stuffedninja :I'm thinking it might be worth trying it out at the luxor

< >

14 packets; loaded from cache Show Reconstruction Log



“DEVICES”





Thank You

Neil “Grifter” Wyler
@grifter801

