FACULTY MEMBERS KNOW DATA PRIVACY AND SECURITY: OR DO THEY?



Krista Lussier RN, MSN & Tara Lyster RN, MN
Thompson Rivers University

BCNET TRIVIA 2019!!!



OUTLINE FOR TODAY:

- The Literature
- The Context
- Research Question
- Findings
- Recommendations

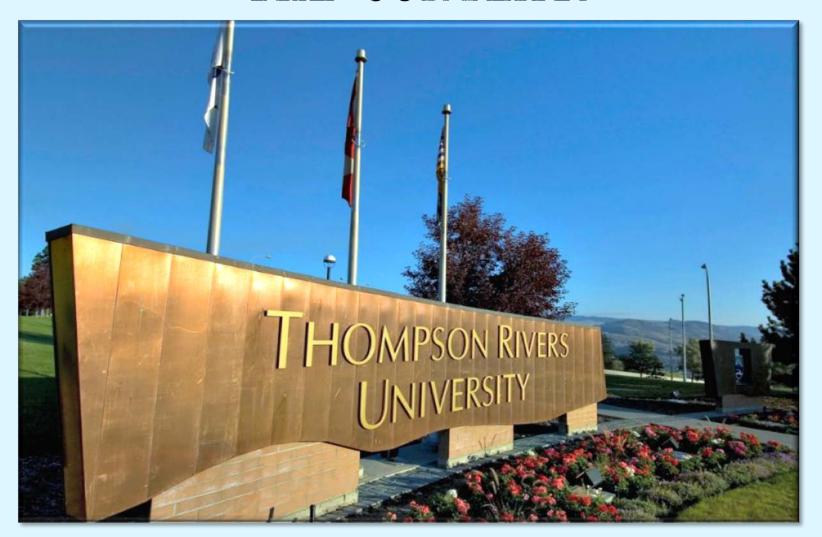


THE LITERATURE:





THE CONTEXT:





THE FOCUS OF THE STUDY:

•Identify what technology Faculty are currently using in the classroom?

• How Faculty are using technology?



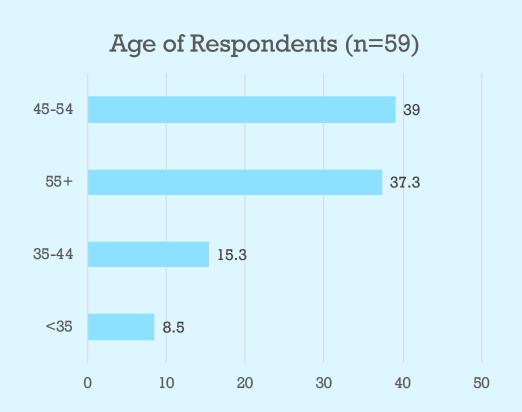
METHODOLOGY:

This study was a descriptive study

- Mixed method design
- Convenience Sampling
- Inclusion Criteria
 - Any faculty member currently engaged in faceto-face teaching regardless of employment status.



DEMOGRAPHICS:



Department	Sample (%)	
Nursing	26.7	
Faculty of Science	20	
Faculty of Arts	18.3	
SoBE	16.7	
Faculty of Education and Social Work	11.7	
FACT	5	
Trades and Technology	1.7	
Law	0	

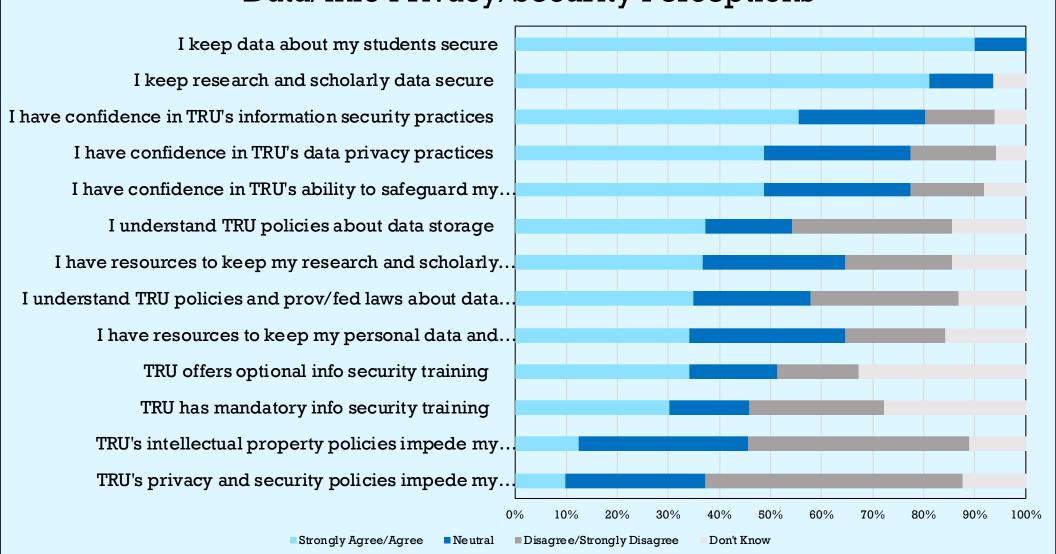


FINDINGS:

- Perceptions of Data/InformationPrivacy/Security
- Perceptions of Technology Support with School Related Activities/Teaching
- Experiences with Resources/Services/Spaces
- Classroom Technologies



Data/Info Privacy/Security Perceptions





MAKE A FRIEND!

- At your institution please share what your current strategy for privacy and security training for faculty?
- What is the difference between your mandatory and optional training?
- How many faculty members have completed the training?
- How delivers the training?
- What are some strategies you current utilize to encourage faculty training/compliance to privacy and security



RECOMMENDATIONS:

- Focus groups to garner information about faculty understanding
- •Follow up survey to understand why the completion of training is so low
- Utilize a simulated security breech to identify gaps in preparedness of IT and identify knowledge gaps of faculty



RECOMMENDATIONS:

- Maintain open communications between academic units and ITS with respect to ITS decisions and initiatives.
- Have Faculty representatives be the champions of privacy and security training.
- Identify barriers to Faculty engagement in professional development sessions and create incentives.



RECOMMENDATIONS:

- Privacy and Security training should be a partnership between ITS and Faculty
- Training materials should be co-written/codelivered by faculty and ITS



SUMMARY





REFERENCES:

- Adcock, P. (2008). Evolution of teaching and learning through technology. Delta Kappa Gamma Bulletin, 74(4), 37-41.
- Brooks, C. D. (2015). ECAR Study of Faculty and Information Technology, 2015. Research report. Louisville, CO: ECAR, October 2015. Retrieved from http://www.educause.edu/ecar.
- Brown, M. (2014). Reenvisioning teaching and learning: Opportunities for campus IT. Libraries and the Academy. 14(3), 383-391.
- Buchanan, T., Sainter, P., & Saunders, G. (2013). Factors affecting faculty use of learning technologies: Implications for models of technology adoption. *Journal of Computing in Higher Education*. 25(1), 1-11.
- Dahlstrom, E & Brooks, D. C. (2014). ECAR Study of Faculty and Information Technology, 2014. Research report. Louisville, CO: ECAR, July 2014. Retrieved from http://www.educause.edu/ecar.
- Dillion-Marable, E., & Valentine, T. (2006). Optimizing computer technology integration. *Adult basic education: An Interdisciplinary Journal for Adult Literacy Educational Planning*, 16(2), 99-117.
- Divall, Hayney, Marsh, Neville, O'Barr, Sheets & Calhoun, L. D. (2013). Perception of pharmacy students, faculty members, and administrators on the use of technology in the classroom. *American Journal of Pharmaceutical Education* 77(4), 1-7.
- Ertmer, P. (2005). Teacher pedagogical beliefs: The final frontier in our quest for technology integration. Educational Technology Research & Development, 53(4), 25-39.
- Ertmer, P. A., Otterbreit-Leftwich, A. T., Sadik, O., Sendurur, E & Sendurur, P. (2012). Teacher beliefs and technology integration practices: A critical relationship. *Computers & Education.* 59(2012), 423-435.
- Futhey, T., Luce, R. & Smith, J.M. (2010). Drivers of change in Higher Education. Educause Review 45(1), p. 12-13.
- Howley, A., & Howley, C. (2008). Planning for technology integration: Is the IT agenda overrated or underappreciated? Educational Planning, 17(1), 1-17.
- Kyei-Blankson, L., Keengwe, J., & Blankson, J. (2009). Faculty use and integration of technology in higher education. AACE Journal, 17(3), 15.
- Kotrlik, J. W., & Redman, D. H. (2004). Technology integration into the teaching-learning process by business education teachers. Delta Phi Epsilon, 46(2), 76-91.
- Larson, L., Miller, T., & Ribble, M. (2010). 5 considerations for digital age leaders: What principals and district administrators need to know about tech integration today. Learning & Leading with Technology, 37(4), 12-15.
- Levin, T., & Wadmany, R. (2006). Teachers' beliefs and practices in technology-based classrooms: A developmental view. *Journal of Research on Technology in Education*, 39(2), 157-181.
- Marzilli, C., Delello, J., Marmion, S., McWhorter, R., Roberts, P., & Marzilli, T. S. (2014). Faculty attitudes towards integrating technology and innovation. *International Journal on Integrating Technology in Education*. 3(1), 1-20.
- Morrison, D. (2014). Why is adoption of educational technology so challenging? It's Complicated. Retrieved September 20, 2016 from https://onlinelearninginsights.wordpress.com/2014/03/05/why-is-adoption-of-educational-technology-so-challenging-its-complicated/



- Quinney, K. L., Smith, S. D., & Galbraith, Q., (2010). Bridging the gap: Self-directed staff technology training. Information Technology and Libraries, 29(4), 205-213.
- Ragupathi, K., & Hubball, H. (2015). Scholarly approaches to learning technology integration in a research-intensive university context: Impact of a new faculty initiative. Learning Technology Integration. 8(1), 1-16.
- Robinson, R., Molenda, M., & Rezabek, L. <u>"Facilitating Learning"</u> (PDF). Association for Educational Communications and Technology. Retrieved September 18, 2016 from http://www.aect.org/publications/EducationalTechnology/ER5861X_C002.pdf 18.
- Smith, S. D., Caruso, J., & Educause. (2010). The ECAR study of undergraduate students and information technology, 2010 Key Findings, Educause, 6, 1-118.
- Spotts, T. H. (1999). Discriminating factors in faculty use of instructional technology in higher education. Educational Technology & Society. 2(4), 1-9.
- Swanson-Kazley, A., Annan, D. L., Carson, N. E., Freeland, M., Hodge, A. B., Seif, G. A., & Zoller, J. S. (2013). Understanding the use of educational technology among faculty, staff, and students at a medical university. *TechTrends*, 57(2), 63-70.
- Trusko, B. E. (2015). The future and present challenges of higher education. In A. R. Shark (Ed), The digital revolution in higher education (3-42). Virginia: Public Technology Institute.



Informational Privacy

...the right of individuals to determine how, when, to whom, and for what purposes any personal information will be transmitted to others.

(Fraser, 2015)

Information Security

...is focused on maintaining

the **confidentiality** of information

the **integrity** of data (i.e., preventing information from being corrupted, either unintentionally or maliciously)

the availability of information systems and data. (Fraser, 2015)

Fraser, R. (2015). Data privacy and security. In K. J. Hannah, P. Hussey, M. A. Kennedy, & M. J. Ball (Eds.) *Introduction to nursing informatics* (4th ed.) (pp. 231-250). London, UK: Springer.

