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Welcome to BCNET 2019

Keynote Presentation



Necessity to configure F5 BIG-IP APM to handle MS Office365 user authentication came from a requirement to migrate MS Office 365 US tenant user email accounts into on premises MS Exchange Server and make this migration as transparent to the users as possible.



F5 Deployment Guide



Configuring the BIG-IP APM as a SAML 2.0 Identity Provider for Microsoft Office 365

Welcome to the F5® deployment guide for configuring the BIG-IP® Access Policy Manager (APM) to act as a SAML Identity Provider for Microsoft® Office 365. This document contains guidance on configuring the BIG-IP® APM as an IdP for Office 365 to perform Single Sign-On between the local Active Directory user accounts and Office 365-based resources such as Microsoft Outlook Web App and Microsoft SharePoint®.

Using this guide, you can configure the BIG-IP system version 11.3 and later using an iApp application template. There is also an appendix with manual configuration tables for users who prefer to create each individual object.

Products and applicable versions

Product	Version
BIG-IP APM	11.3 - 13.0
iApp Template Version	f5.microsoft_office_365_idp.v1.1.1rc1
Deployment Guide version	2.1 (see Document Revision History on page 19)





Deployment Guide



Deploying the BIG-IP System v11 with Microsoft Exchange 2010 and 2013 Client Access Servers

Welcome to the F5 and Microsoft® Exchange® 2010 and 2013 Client Access Server deployment guide. Use this document for guidance on configuring the BIG-IP system version 11 and later to provide additional security, performance and availability for Exchange Server 2010 and Exchange Server 2013 Client Access Servers.

When configured according to the instructions in this guide, whether using an iApp template or manually, the BIG-IP system will perform as a reverse proxy for Exchange CAS servers, and will also perform functions such as load balancing, compression, encryption, caching, and pre-authentication.





f5.microsoft_office_365_idp.v1.1.0 template was used to deploy O365 iApp. After O365 iApp was deployed it was modified to include MS Exchange 2013 authentication configuration.

O365 iApp f5.microsoft_office_365_idp.v1.1.0 template deployment consists of a questionnaire. See the questionnaire with answers provided below

How is your EntityID formatted?	My EntityID is a URL
What EntityID do you want to use for your Office 365 IdP?	https://o365.capilanou.ca/idp
Should the iApp create a new AAA server or use an existing one?	Create a new AAA Server
Which Active Directory server IP address in your domain can this BIG-IP system contact?	dc1.prd.capilanou.ca 204.239.151.111 dc2.prd.capilanou.ca 204.239.151.112 dc4.prd.capilanou.ca 204.239.151.113
What is the FQDN of the Active Directory implementation for your Office 365 users?	prd.capilanou.ca

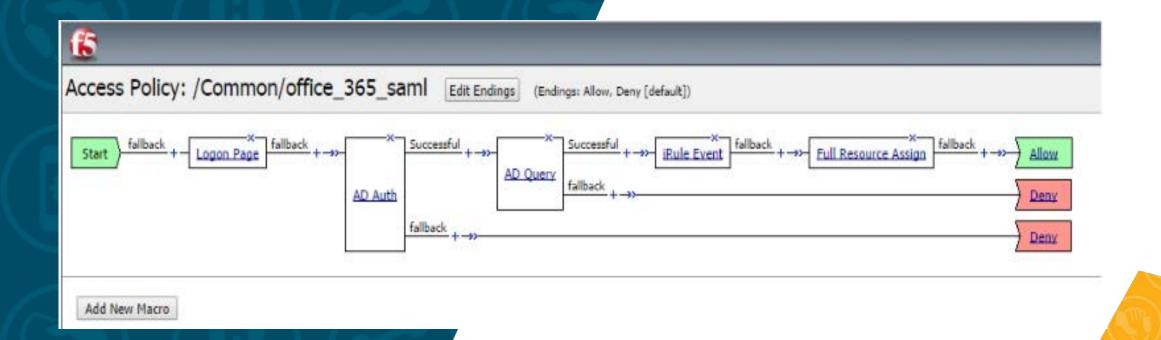




Does your Active Directory domain allow anonymous binding?	Require credentials for authentication
Which Active Directory user with administrative permissions do you want to use?	f5apm
What is the password associated with that account?	<pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>
How do you want to handle health monitoring for this pool?	Use a simple ICMP monitor for the Active Directory pool
What is the IP address clients will use to access the BIG-IP IdP Service?	192.168.10.59
What port do you want to use for the virtual server?	443
Which certificate do you want to use to encrypt your SAML Assertion?	SAMLOffice365prod.crt
What is the associated private key?	SAMLOffice365prod.key

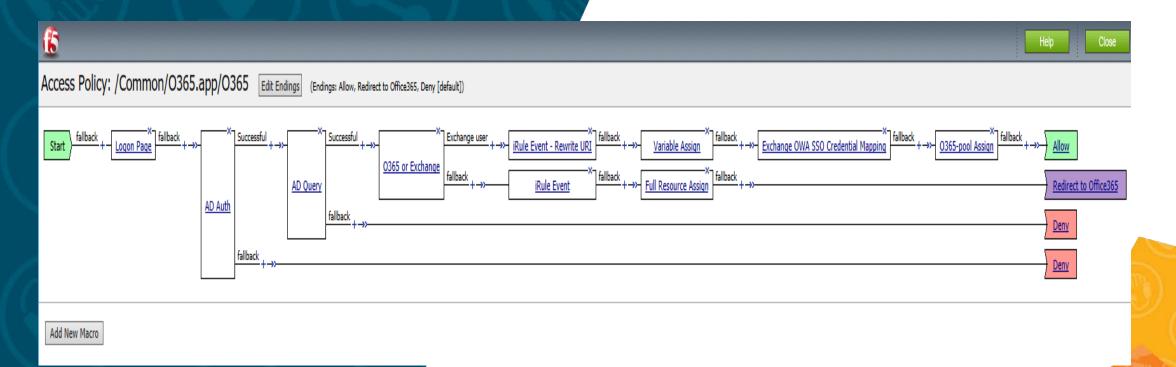




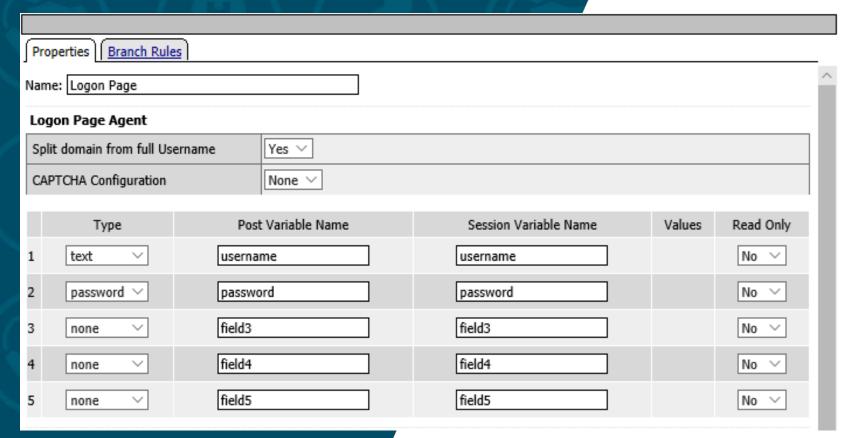




After O365 iApplication was deployed O365 Access Profile is required to be modified to accommodate MS Exchange 2013 SSO part. When all modifications are made that should look like below.











Customization		
Language	en ∨ Reset all defaults	
Form Header Text	<h1>myCapU Email Sign In</h1>	
Logon Page Input Field #1	Enter your CapU email address	
Logon Page Input Field #2	Password	
Logon Button	Sign in	
Front Image	Replace Image] [Revert to Default]	

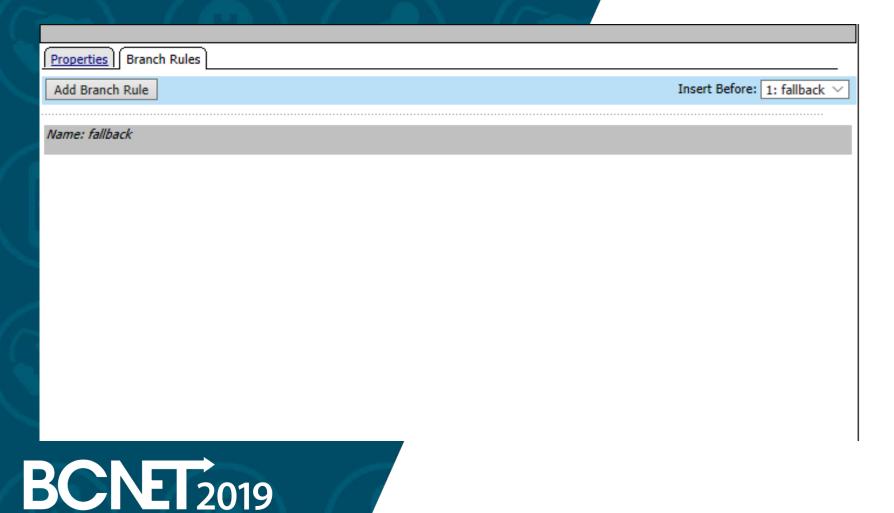




Save Password Checkbox	Save Password
New Password Prompt	New Password
Verify Password Prompt	Verify Password
Pasword and Password Verification do not Match	Password and confirmation do not match.
Don't change password	Do not change password
Logon Page Original URL	Click here if already logged in
Cancel Save	Help









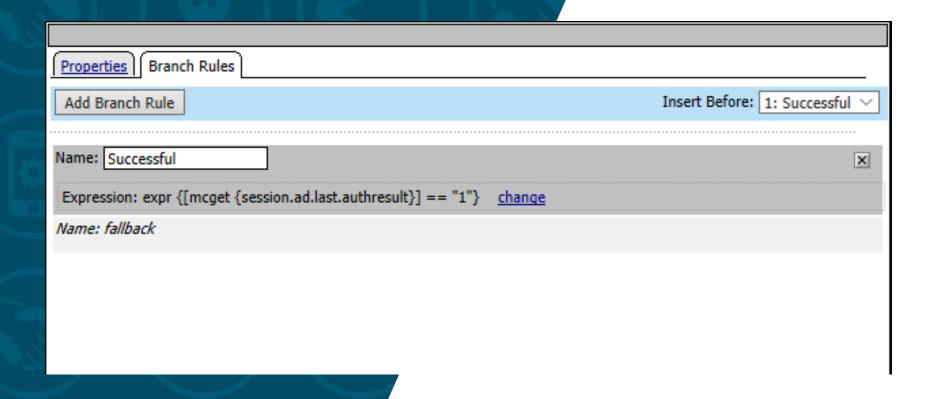
AD Auth

Properties Branch Rules	Properties Branch Rules		
Name: AD Auth			
Active Directory			
Туре	Authentication ∨		
Server	/Common/O365.app/O365_apm_aaa V		
Cross Domain Support	Disabled V		
Complexity check for Password Reset	Disabled V		
Show Extended Error	Disabled V		
Max Logon Attempts Allowed	3 ∨		
Max Password Reset Attempts Allowed	3 ∨		





AD Auth







AD Query

Properties Branch Rules			
Name: AD Query			
Active Directory	Active Directory		
Туре	Query		
Server	/Common/O365.app/O365_apm_aaa V		
SearchFilter	samAccountName=%{session.logon.last.username}		
Fetch Primary Group	Disabled V		
Cross Domain Support	Disabled V		
Fetch Nested Groups	Disabled V		
Complexity check for Password Reset	Disabled V		
Max Password Reset Attempts Allowed	3 ~		
Prompt user to change password before expiration	none ∨ 0		
Add new entry	Insert Before: V		
- 1 2010	Required Attributes (optional)		



AD Query

Properties Branch Rules	
Add Branch Rule	Insert Before: 1: Successful V
Name: Successful	X
Expression: Active Directory Query has Passed	<u>change</u>
Name: fallback	





O365 or Exchange

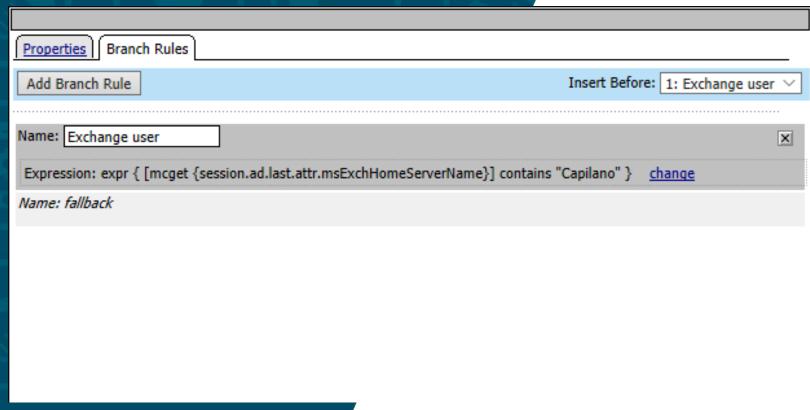
Properties Branch Rules

Name: 0365 or Exchange





O365 or Exchange







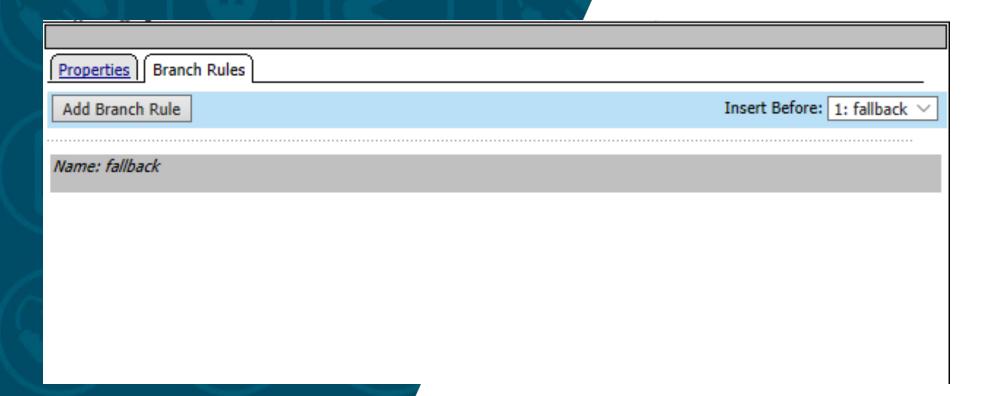
iRule Event - Rewrite URI

Properties Branch Rules		
Name: iRule Event - Rewrite URI		
Custom iRule Event Agent		
ID	rewrite	





iRule Event – Rewrite URI







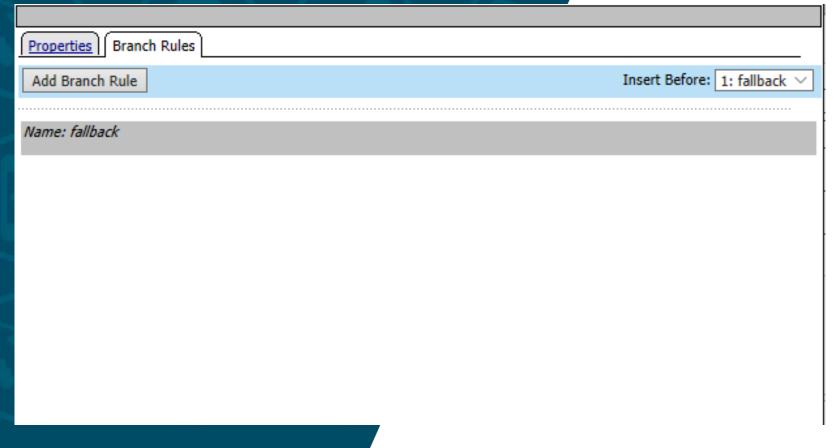
iRule Event

Properties Branch Rules		
Name: iRule Event		
Custom iRule Event Agent		
ID	encode	





iRule Event







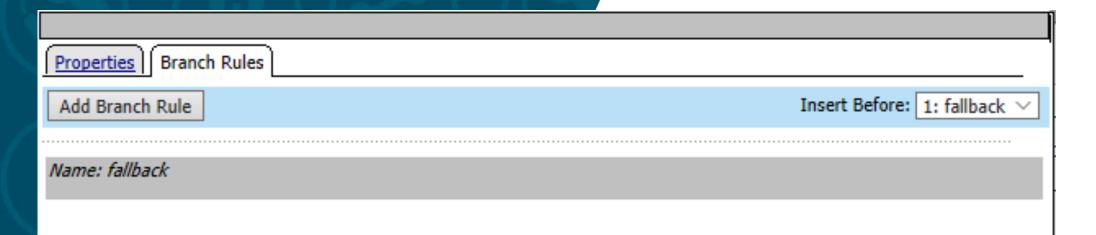
Variable Assign

P	roperties Branch Rules	
l	me: Variable Assign	
	ariable Assign	
	Add new entry Insert Before	e: 1 ×
	Assignment	
1	session.server.landinguri = expr { "/" } <u>change</u>	X



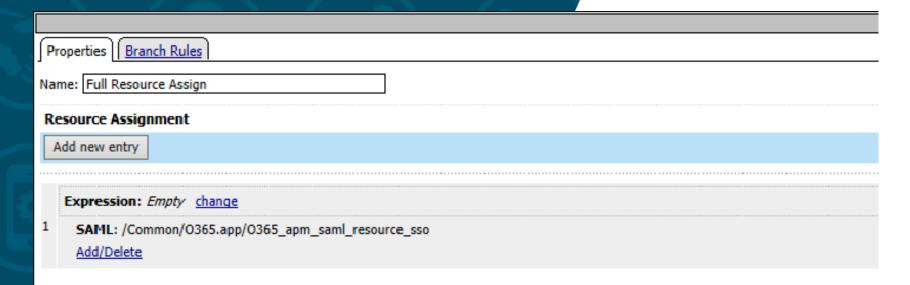


Variable Assign





Full Resource Assign







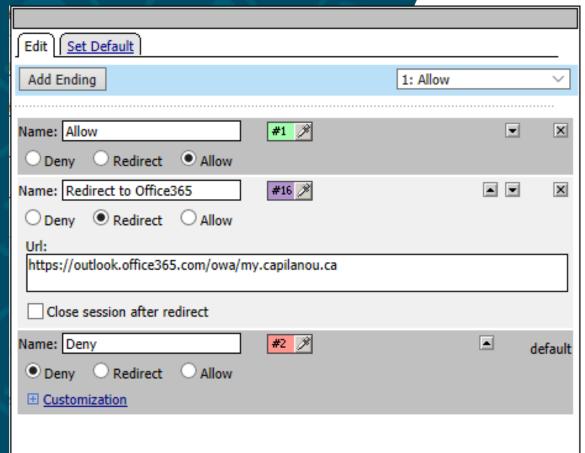
Full Resource Assign

Properties Branch Rules	
Add Branch Rule	Insert Before: 1: fallback ∨
Name: fallback	





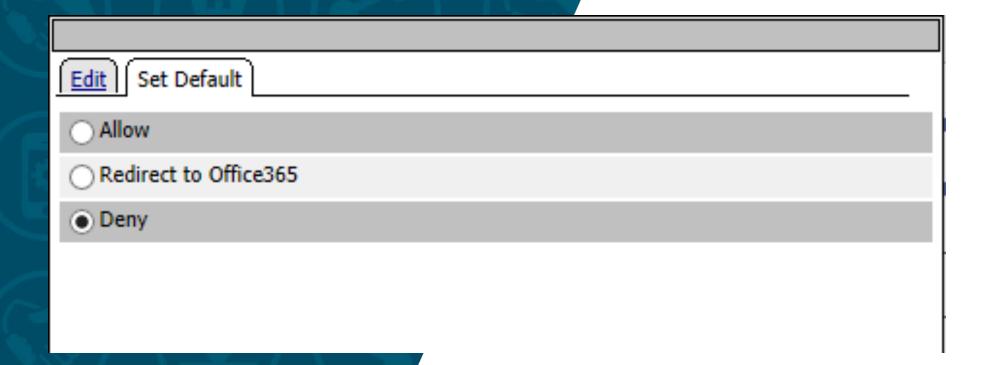
Redirect to Office365







Redirect to Office365







Exchange OWA SSO Credential Mapping

Properties Branch Rules						
Name: Exchange OWA SSO Credential Mapping						
Variable Assign: SSO Credential Mapping						
SSO Token Username	Username from Logon Page ∨					
	mcget {session.logon.last.username}					
SSO Token Password	Password from Logon Page ∨					
	mcget {session.logon.last.password}					



Exchange OWA SSO Credential Mapping

Properties Branch Rules	
Add Branch Rule	Insert Before: 1: fallback ∨
Name: fallback	
Walle, Tanback	





O365-pool Assign

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Properties Branc	ch Rules		
Name: 0365-pool A	Assign		
Pool Assignment			
Static Pool (1)	Add/Delete		
/Common/O365-po	ool		





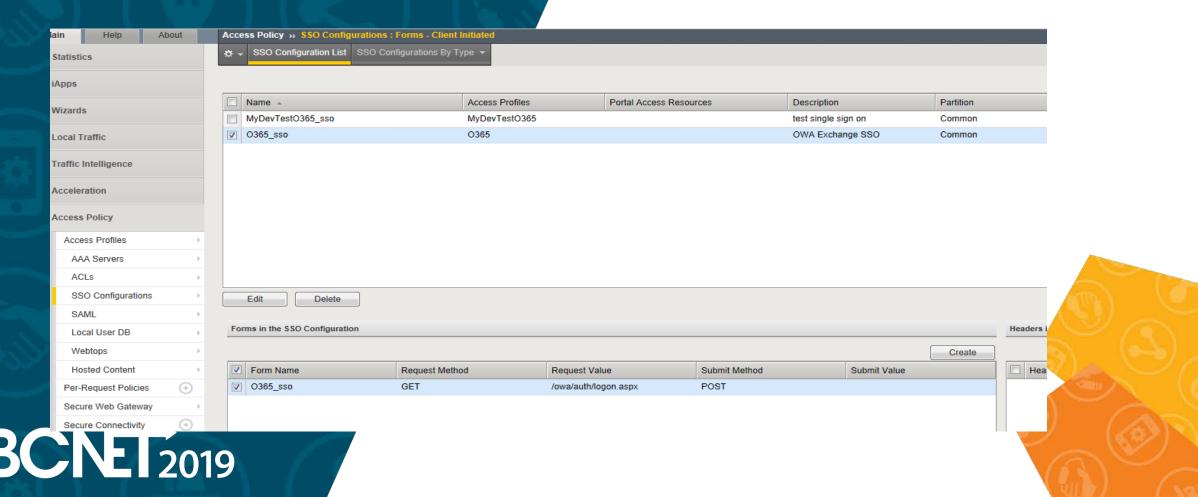
O365-pool Assign

Properties Branch Rules		
Add Branch Rule	Insert Before: 1: fallb	ack ∨
Name: fallback		

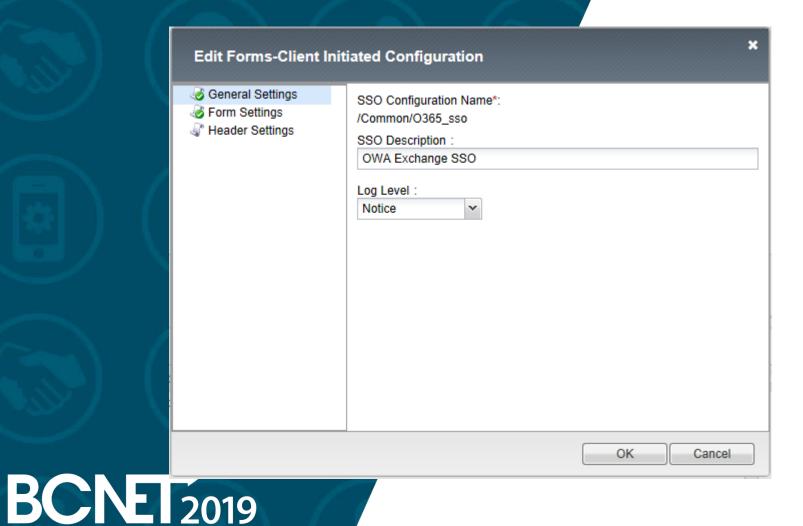




Create SSO Client Initiated Form for MS Exchange.
Our SSO Configuration calls O365_sso. See below.

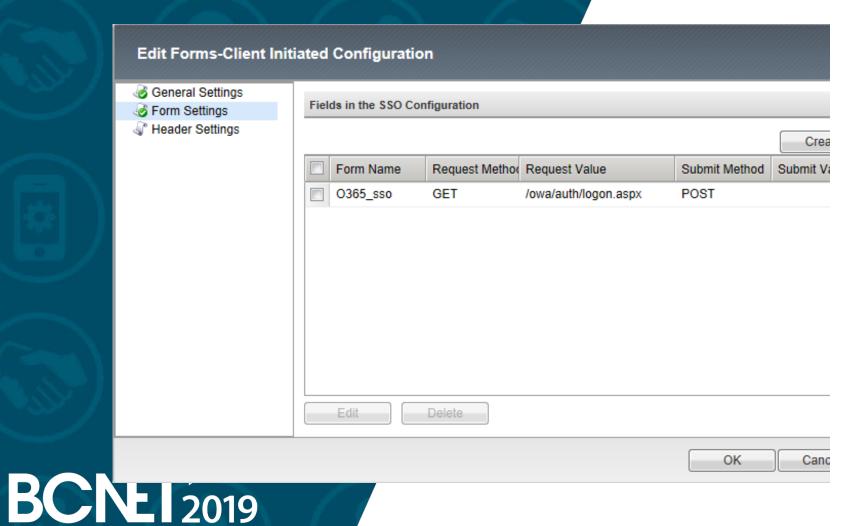


Let's walk through O365_sso configuration.



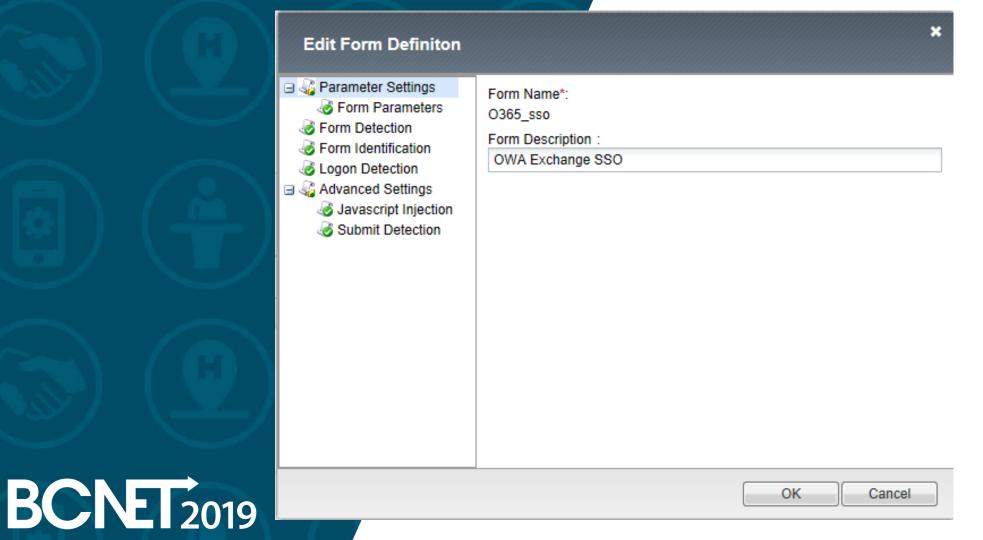


O365_sso configuration continue.

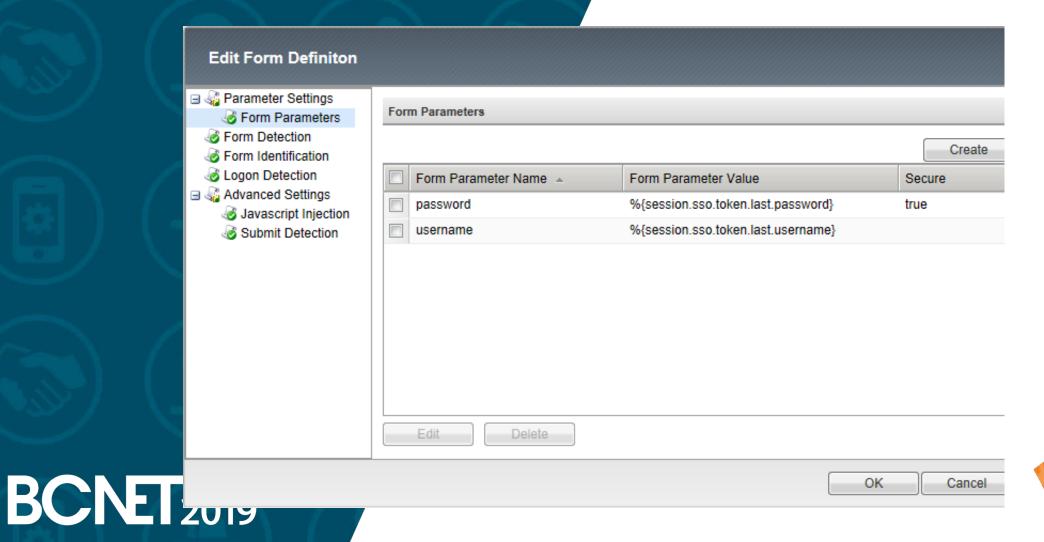


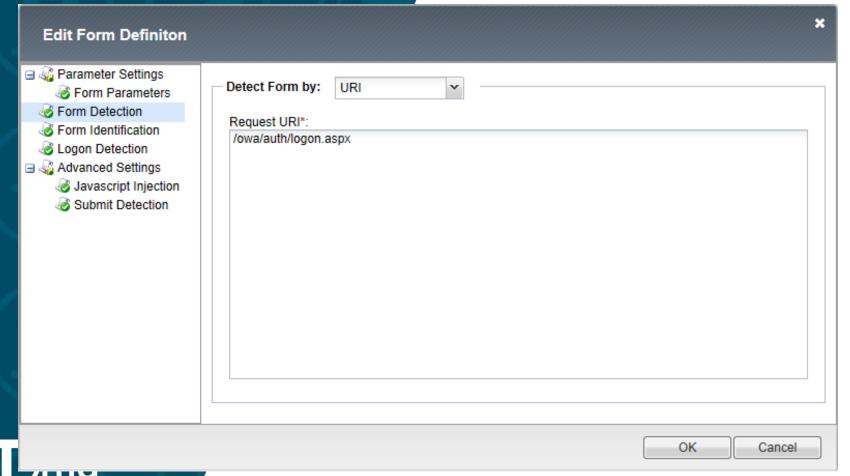


O365_sso configuration continue.

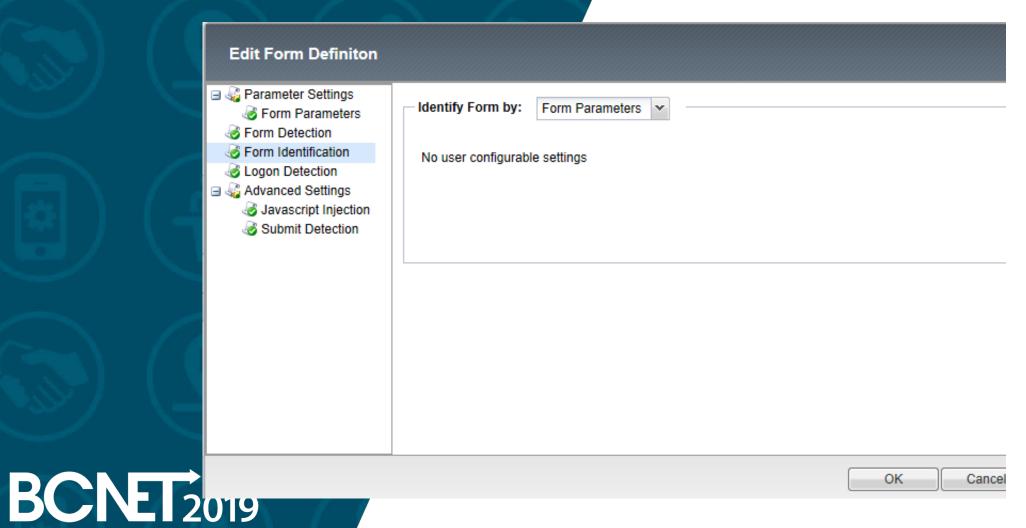






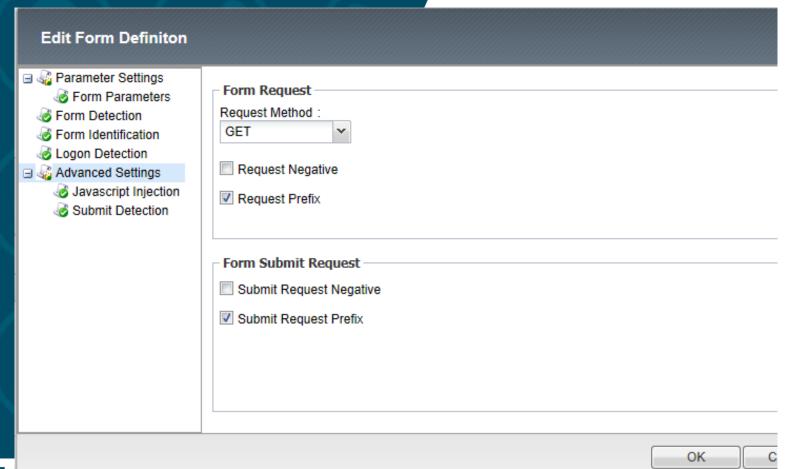






	Edit Form Definiton			
	□ ♣ Parameter Settings ♣ Form Parameters ♣ Form Detection ♣ Form Identification ♣ Logon Detection ■ ♣ Advanced Settings ♣ Javascript Injection ♣ Submit Detection	Cookie Name*: cadata	Presence of Cookie	
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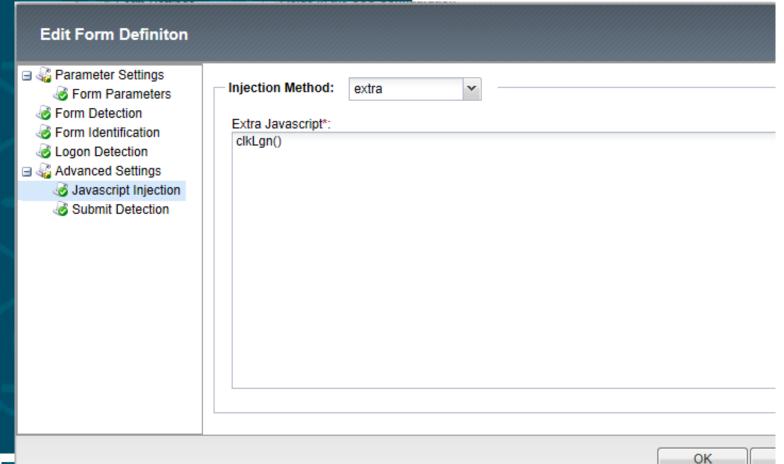
O365_sso configuration continue.





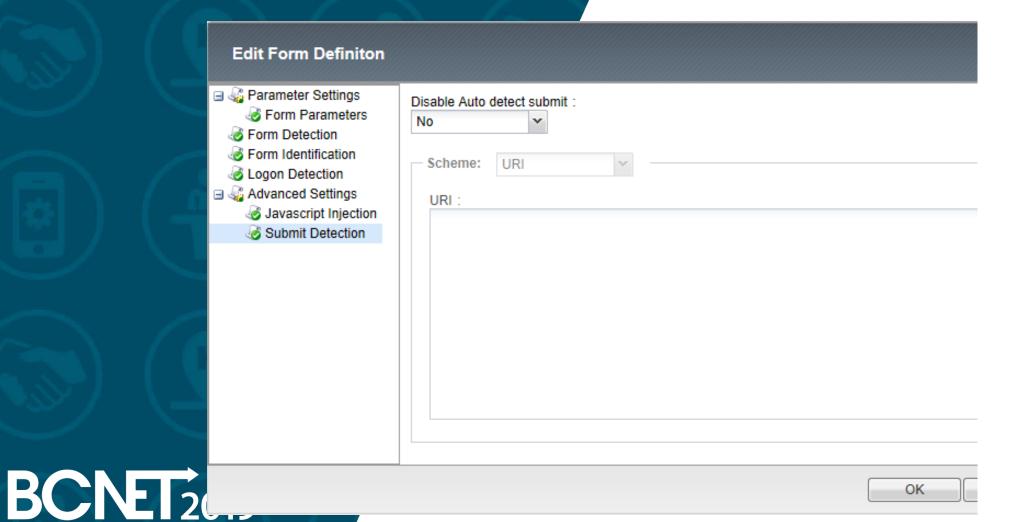
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O365_sso configuration continue.

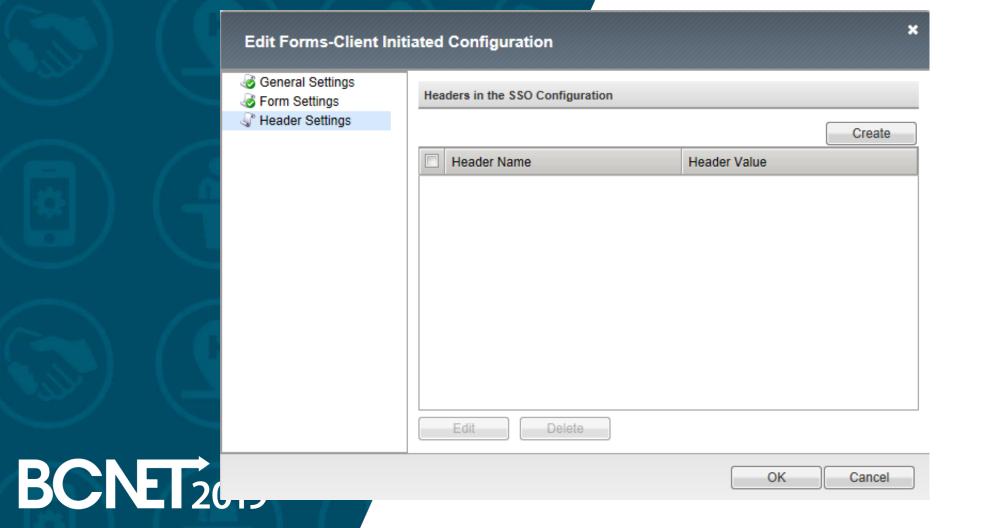




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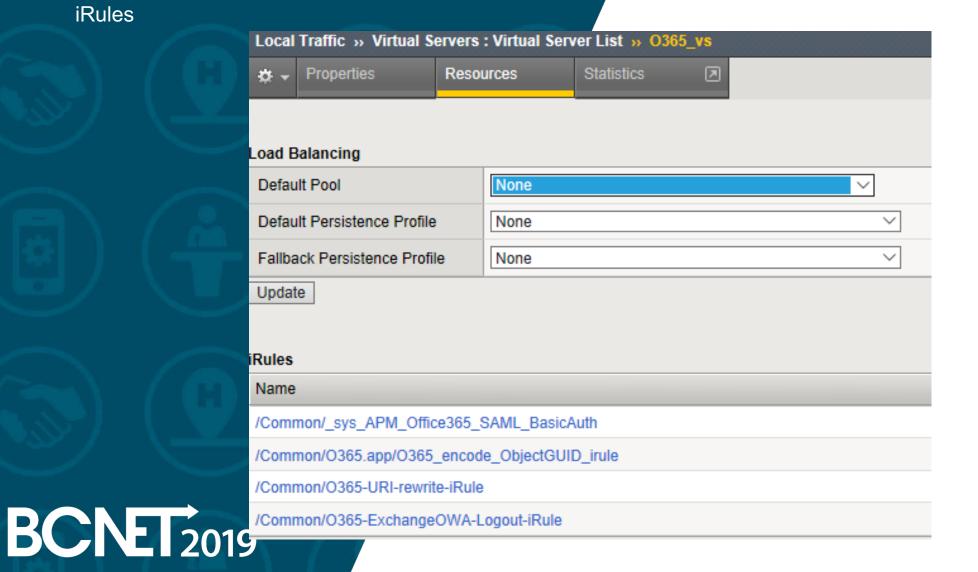
Add next objects:

- Create O365-pool pool to handle MS Exchange traffic.
 MSExchangeCAS2013prod_owa_https_monitor was used to
 monitor the pool. The pool has two members,
 exfe1.prd.capilanou.ca (204.239.151.64) and
 exfe2.prd.capilanou.ca (204.239.151.65) CAS servers.
- O365_vs Virtual Server is created when the iApp was deployed. Create a Virtual Server to redirect HTTP traffic to O365_vs Virtual Server to communicate over HTTPS.
- Next iRules are attached to O365_vs serve, see the picture belowr.
 - /Common/O365.app/O365_encode_ObjectGUID_irule iRule was created during the template deployment.





iRules





```
when RULE_INIT {
    set static::ACCESS_LOG_ECP_PREFIX "014d0002:7: ECP client"
    }
    when HTTP_REQUEST {
        set http_path [string tolower [HTTP::path]]
        set http_hdr_auth [HTTP::header Authorization]
        set http_hdr_client_app [HTTP::header X-MS-Client-Application]
        set http_hdr_client_ip [HTTP::header X-MS-Forwarded-Client-IP]
        set MRHSession_cookie [HTTP::cookie value MRHSession]
...
```



```
O365-URI-rewrite-iRule
when CLIENT_ACCEPTED {
 ACCESS::restrict_irule_events disable
when ACCESS_POLICY_AGENT_EVENT {
if {[ACCESS::policy agent_id] eq "rewrite"} {
  log local0. "Calling Rewrite iRule. URI: [HTTP::uri]"
   if { [HTTP::uri] contains "/saml/idp/profile/redirectorpost/sso" } {
      HTTP::uri /owa/
      log local0. "Rewrite URI to/[HTTP::uri]"
```



O365-ExchangeOWA-Logout-iRule

```
when RULE INIT {
             set static::cookie sessionid [format "sessionid=null; path=/; Expires=Thur, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:00 GMT;"]
             set static::cookie_cadata [format "cadata=null; path=/; Expires=Thur, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:00 GMT;"]
             set static::cookie_usercontext [format "UserContext=null; path=/; Expires=Thur, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:00 GMT;"]
           when ACCESS_SESSION_STARTED {
             if { [string tolower [HTTP::uri]] contains "ua=0" } {
              ACCESS::session remove
                log local0. "****SESSION REMOVED****"
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```



```
when ACCESS_POLICY_AGENT_EVENT {
   if {[ACCESS::policy agent_id] eq "encode"} {
      set tmpVar [binary format H* [substr "[ACCESS::session data get
      session.ad.last.attr.objectGUID]" 2]]
      ACCESS::session data set session.ad.last.attr.objectGUIDencoded [b64encode $tmpVar]
   }
}
```





- After the changes outlined in this document were made to the initial iApp deployment this configuration should be able to handle authentication and SSO functionality for MS Office365 and MS Exchange users.
- Additional documentation:

https://devcentral.f5.com/articles/office-365-logon-enhancement-username-capture-27497 "Office 365 Logon Enhancement – V sername Capture"





Limitations of the implementation.



This configuration ignores an account's UPN. Users can be authenticated against one AD domain only. Additional APM logic needs to be put in place to accommodate authentication of users belonging to different AD domains.





We found there is a learning curve to do the F5 BIG-IP APM branding and customizations. Graphical interface available in F5 BIG-IP APM we found was somewhat limited.





There is an interesting example to see insights on how to modify F5 BIG-IP APM policy "Office 365 Logon Enhancement – Username Capture" at F5 DevCentral at https://devcentral.f5.com/articles/office-365-logon-enhancement-username-capture-27497



