

Conference 2017



Oracle Database Appliance
Virtualized Implementation with
HA and DR for Banner Database
and Application Servers.

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Agenda

- Oracle Database Appliance (ODA) Overview
- CapU and ODA
- ODA Virtualization Architecture Review
- Re-installation of the Appliance,
- Deploying the vitalized images on the ODA,
- Deployment of ODA_Base,
- Deployment of a User VMs,
- Create and manage the virtual LANs in the ODA,
- Create and manage Shared Repository in the ODA,
- Patching the Virtualized ODA,
- HA and DR set up



ODA



Oracle Database Appliance

Complete, Simple, Reliable, Affordable

Engineered System optimized to run the Oracle Database and database-centric applications

- Complete high availability database solution in a single appliance
- Simple to deploy and manage both databases and applications to improve time to value and reduce operational expense
- Reliable system to ensure database and application availability
- Affordable Capacity on Demand (CoD) licensing to manage capital expense



ODA



Oracle Database Appliance Tuned Together Tested Together Certified Together ___ Deployed Together. Upgraded Together INTEGRATED TECHNOLOG STACK Managed Together Supported Together

Oracle Database Appliance Generations

<u></u>		**************************************		122 122
	ODA V1 – Oct 2011	ODA X3-2 – Mar 2013	ODA X4-2 – Dec 2013	ODA X5-2 – Feb 2015
Processor	Intel X5675	Intel E5-2690	Intel E5-2697 V2	Intel Xeon E5-2699 V3
Server Node	Built-in (X4370 M2)	X3-2	X3-2 X4-2	
Sockets/node	2	2	2	2
Cores / node (total)	12 (24)	16 (32)	24 (48)	36 (72)
Max Memory / node (total)	96GB (192GB)	256GB (512GB)	256GB (512GB)	256GB – <mark>768GB (1024GB)</mark>
Boot disks (Free space)	500GB (250GB)	600GB (350GB)	600GB (350GB)	600GB (350GB)
Networking	6 x 1GbE NICs 2 x 10GbE fiber NICs	4 x 10GbE Copper NICs	4 x 10GbE Copper NICs (opt public fiber interface)	4 x 10GbE Copper NICs (opt public fiber interface)
Form Factor/RU	Single 4U chassis	2 x 1RU servers & 1 x 2RU disk shelf	2 x 1RU servers & 1 x 2RU disk shelf	2 x 1RU servers & 1 x 4RU disk shelf
Shared Storage	292GB SSDs 12TB SAS raw	800GB SSDs 18TB SAS raw	800GB SSDs 18TB SAS raw	800GB SSD – REDO 1.6TB SSD – ODA Cache 64TB SAS raw
Storage Expansion	N/A	Additional Storage Shelf	Additional Storage Shelf	Additional Storage Shelf

Front Panel

V

Oracle Database Appliance X5-2 Hardware Front View

With Storage Expansion Shelf

1. Server Node 1

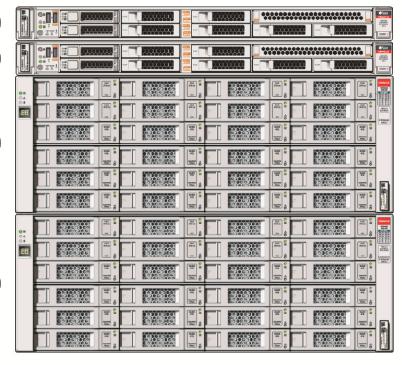
2. Server Node 0

3. Storage Shelf

4. Optional Storage Expansion Shelf

3

2



4



Hardware Overview

Oracle Database Appliance X5-2

Two Compute Servers, each contain

36 CPU cores (2 x 18-core 2.3 GHz Intel Xeon Processors)

256GB memory (expand to 768GB)

600GB mirrored boot disks

Redundant InfiniBand Interconnect

External 10GB networking

Storage Shelf – Direct-attached

1.6 TB SSD storage for database cache and files

800GB SSD storage for redo

64 TB HDD storage for data files, backups, etc.

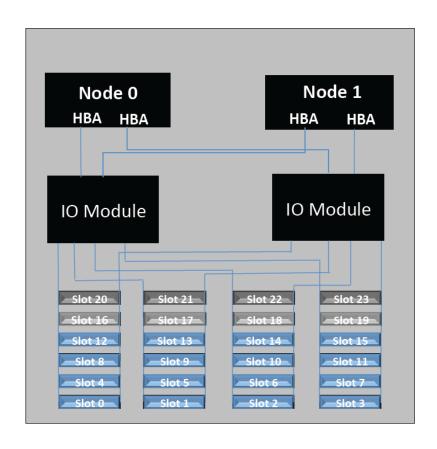
32/16TB usable (High/Normal Redundancy)

Optional Storage Expansion Shelf



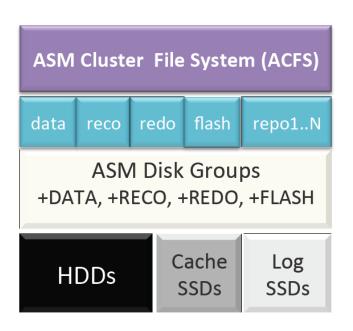
Storage - Built-in Redundancy

- Each Server Node
 - 2x HBA
 - In case of HBA failure
 - Multipath software transparently manages both paths for the database
- Storage Shelf
 - 2x IO Modules (Controllers)
 - Each connects to all 24 disks to protect against failure
 - Redundant HDDs and SSDs
 - ASM stripes data across disks to protect against failure



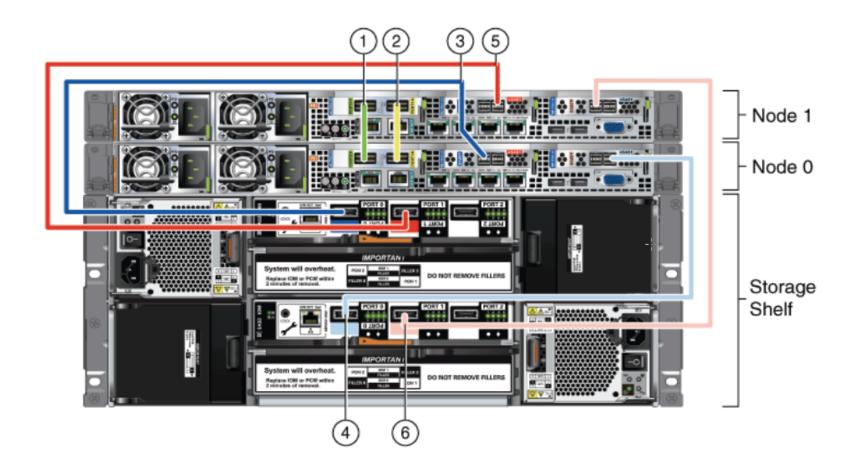
Storage Architecture

Oracle Database Appliance X5-2

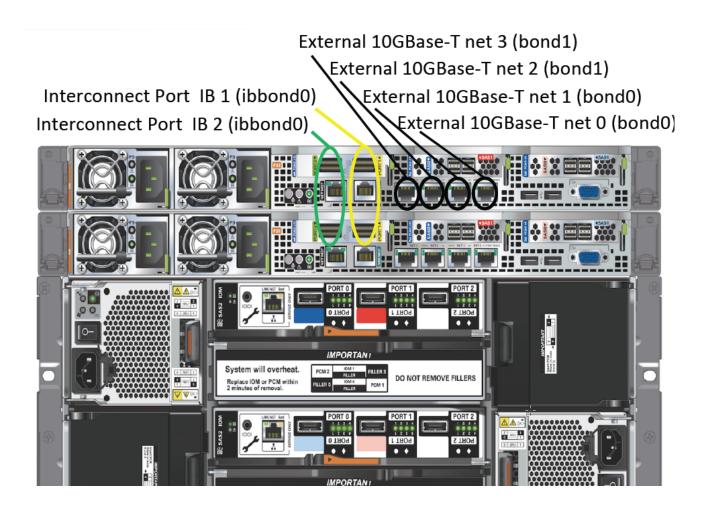


	M		
Disk	Disk Group	Volumes	Used For
HDD Outer Rings	+DATA	data	Database data files
HDD Outer Rings	+DATA	Repo1 repoN	Shared Repository for VMs, VDisk
HDD Inner Rings	+RECO	reco	Database archive logs, RMAN backups (Fast Recovery Area)
HDD Inner Rings	+RECO	Repo1 repoN	Shared Repository for VMs, VDisk
HDD Inner Rings	+RECO	cloudfs	Clustered file system – files that need to be accessed by either server node
SSD	+REDO	redo	Database redo logs
SSD	+FLASH	flash	Frequently accessed data

Back Panel



Back Panel



Software Overview

Database 12c, 11gR2 RAC, RAC One Node, EE Grid Infrastructure **Appliance Manager** Oracle VM (optional) Oracle Enterprise Linux

What is the Appliance Manager

Simplifies Deployment, Management, and Support of Oracle Database Appliance

Configurator

- GUI to gather ODA configuration and deploy system
 - System information
 - Network information
 - Database information
 - Option to use online at time of deployment or offline beforehand

Command Line

- OAKCLI provides simple commands to streamline
 ODA administration
 - Database creation
 - Patching
 - Management
 - Support

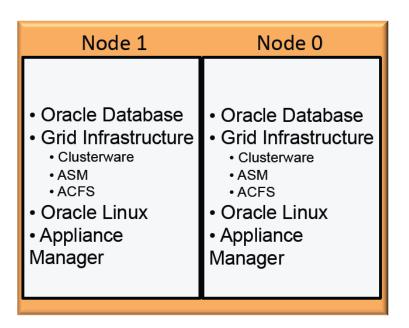
Background Processes

- Continual monitoring and management to ensure best practice compliance and optimal performance
 - Servers
 - Storage
 - Database
 - VMs

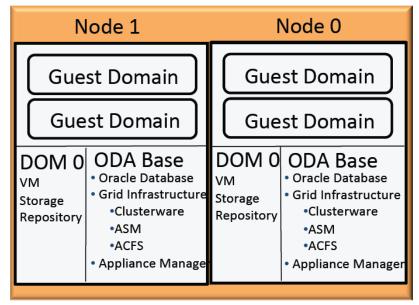


Two Deployment Options

- Bare Metal (Factory Image)
 - Optimized for Database



- Virtualized Platform (Re-image)
 - Optimized for Database and Applications

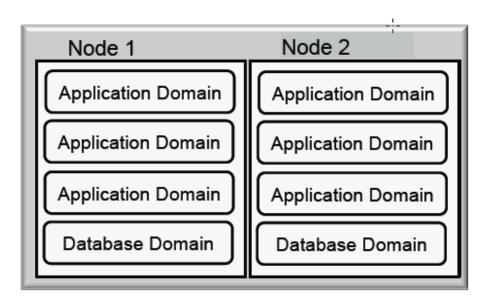


CapU and ODA

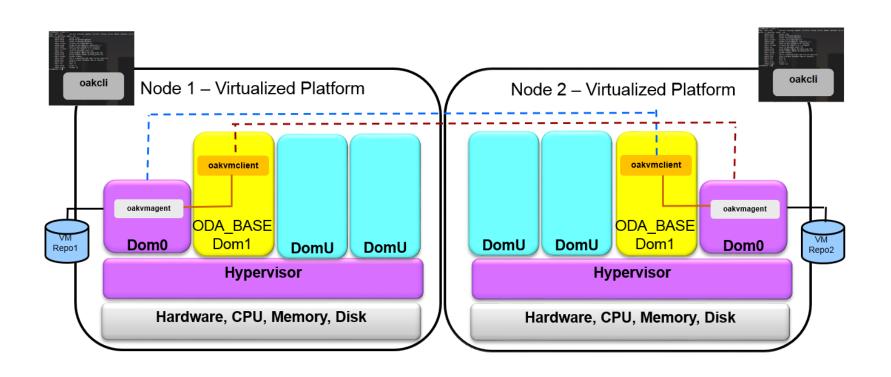
- Since 2013, Capilano University has utilized ODAs to host Banner Databases (ODA Version 1 - "Bare-metal");
- Recently these ODAs were replaced with the latest hardware and software version available at the time (X5-2) to upgrade the Components and Capacity and also reduce the cost of OS licensing (on Solaris and Redhat based Banner Application servers and Oracle Middlewares).
- New ODAs were implemented as Virtualized Platform
- High Availability (HA)for Banner Database was met by Oracle Real Application Cluster embedded in ODA_BASE
- Database Disaster recovery (DR), Oracle Data Guard was utilized.
- HA and DR for Application VMs were met by enabling internal Failover feature in OVM for ODA.

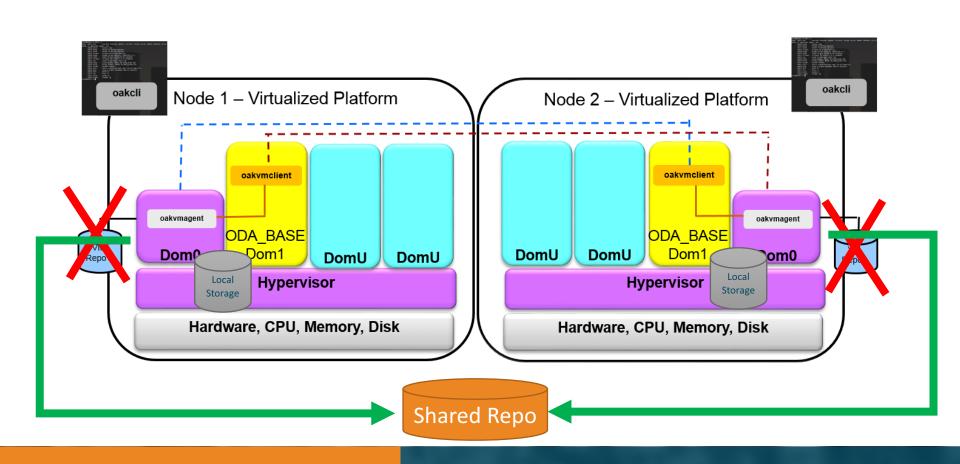
Oracle Database Appliance Virtualized Platform

Enables a Solution-in-a-Box



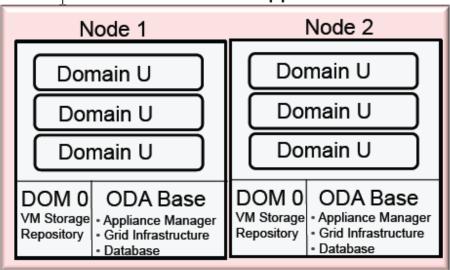
- Run database and applications in one box
- Minimize licensing costs with hard partitioning
- Grow/shrink with capacity-ondemand licensing





How Will the Virtualized Platform work?

Oracle Database Appliance

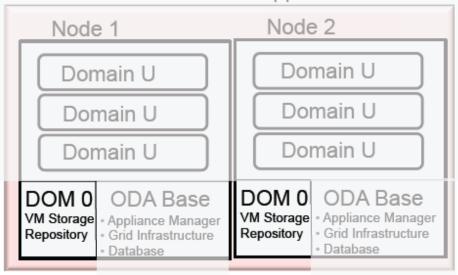


- Database runs in the 'ODA Base' domain to provide native disk performance
- Domains provide application isolation
- Appliance Manager provides:
 - VM Template and Domain management

What is DOM 0?

TAdministrative Domain for Oracle VM

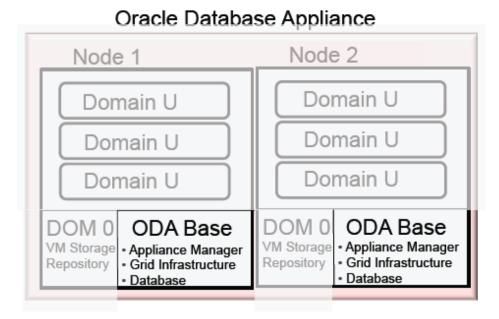
Oracle Database Appliance



- Default domain after Oracle Database Appliance Virtualized image is installed
- Bootstrap the deployment process
- Maintains the storage repository for VMs

What is ODA Base?

$_{ m I}$ Same look, feel, and performance you get today



- ODA Base is a privileged VM domain
- Deploy supported databases within ODA Base just as you do today with bare metal
- SI, RAC, RAC One Node database options
- Up to 248GB of memory can be allocated

Database Templates Sized for Performance

Database	CPU	Momore	Flash	# of
Class	Cores	Memory	riasii	# 01 Databases
Odb-01s	1	4 GB	12 GB	36
Odb-01	1	8 GB	24 GB	36
Odb-02	2	16 GB	48 GB	18
Odb-04	4	32 GB	96 GB	9
Odb-06	6	48 GB	144 GB	6
Odb-12	12	96 GB	288 GB	3
Odb-16	16	128 GB	384 GB	2
Odb-24	24	192 GB	512 GB	1
Odb-32	32	256 GB	768 GB	1
Odb-36	36	256 GB	768 GB	1

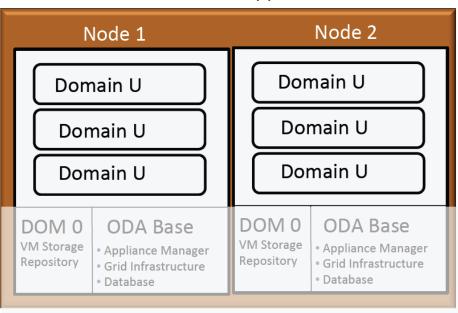
Provides well defined database configuration templates ...

- Sizing for CPU and Memory
 - Out of the box allocation for SGA and PGA
- Incorporates all best practice database init parameters
- Advise on the storage characteristics
- Multiple sizes to satisfy various workloads
- Auto sizes ODA flash cache

What can be deployed in DOMAIN U?

On Demand Capacity to Utilize Resources

Oracle Database Appliance



- Deploy VMs to fun applications, middle tier, etc..
- Oracle VM templates supported
- Shared repository can be created and sized based on available shared storage
 - Provides VM auto restart and failover

Virtualization Management

- Partition cores to VMs to isolate workloads
- Creation of shared repositories for VM and VDisk storage
- HA of Guest VMs with automatic restart and failover
- VDisk Management
- Support VLan to provide additional networks and security
- Start/Stop VMs

How do you deploy the virtualized platform?

Virtualized Platform re-images the ODA

Image with ODA OVM

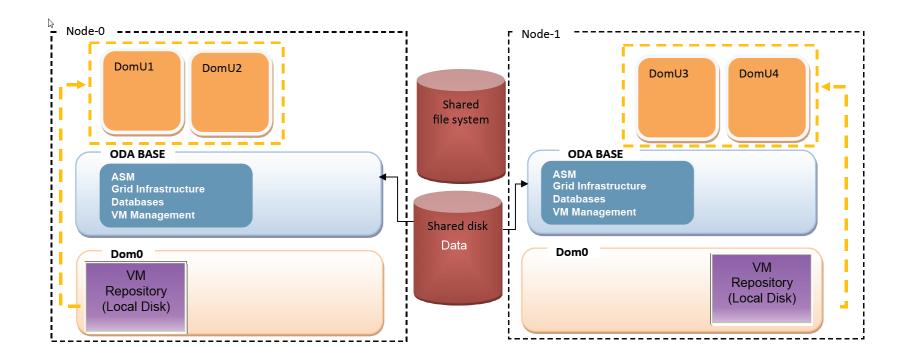
- Download ODA Virtualized image file from MOS
- Re-image the ODA

Create ODA_Base

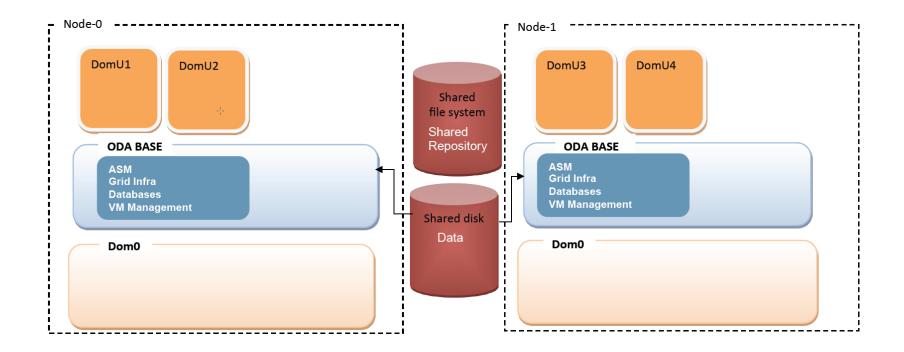
- Download the ODA_Base template file from MOS
- Deploy ODA_Base

Deploy Database Run the ODA configurator to create file system, Grid Infrastructure, database from ODA_Base. (Just like you are familiar with today)

Version 2.7 Architecture



New Architecture



Creating the Shared Repository

oakcli create repo <repo_name> -size <size> -dg <diskgroup> where:

repo - shared repo name

-size - size of shared repo to be created

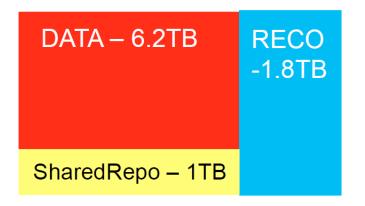
- Minimum Size: 500M or 1G

- Default unit is G

- size must be a whole number.

-dg - Disk Group of shared repo

- [DATA | RECO]



./oakcli create repo SharedRepo -size 1000G -dg DATA

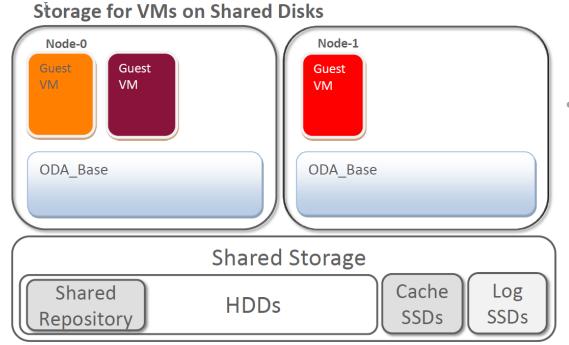
Extend Appliance Manager Command Line

Manage the ODA Shared Repository

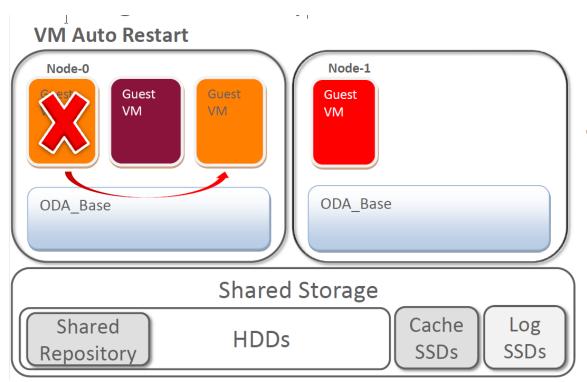
./oak	cli show repo				
	NAME	TYPE	NODENUM	STATE	
	odarepo1	local	0	N/A	
	odarepo2	local	1	N/A	Created by default
	sharedrepo	shared	0	ONLINE	
	sharedrepo	shared	1	ONLINE	

- Additional management commands
 - start repo
 - stop repo
 - delete repo

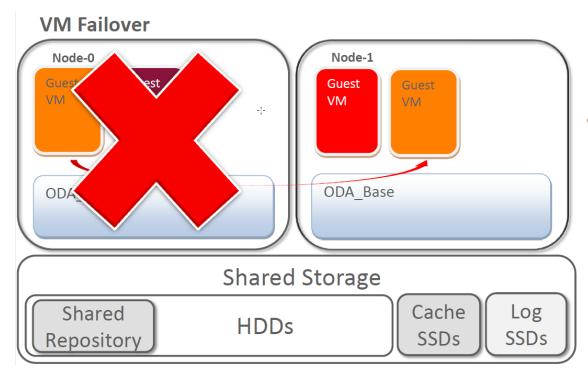
VM Auto failover and Restartability



- Shared Repository
 - Provides additional storage capacity for VMs
 - Enables VM auto restart and failover
 - Full OAKCLI integration to create and size



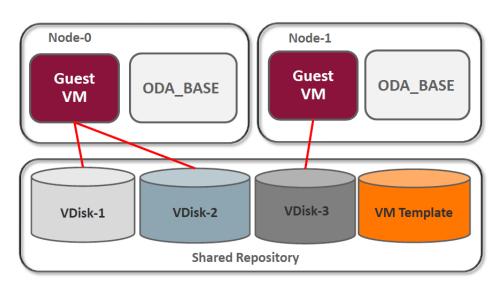
- VM Auto Restart
 - Unplanned VM failure
 - Auto restarts VM on same node with no manual intervention



- VM Failover
 - Unplanned node failure
 - Auto restarts VM on the other node with no manual intervention

VDisk

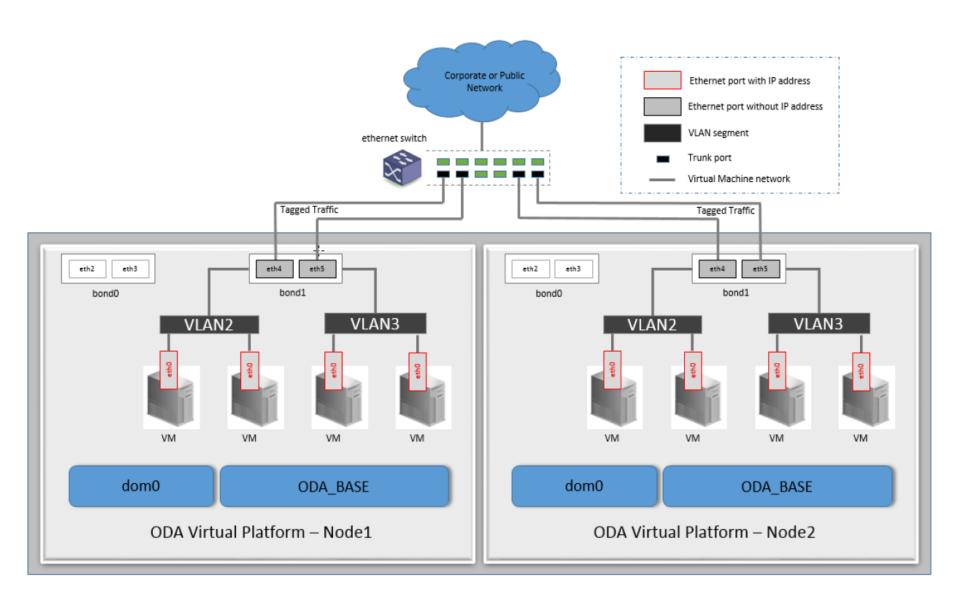
Add Additional Guest VM Storage

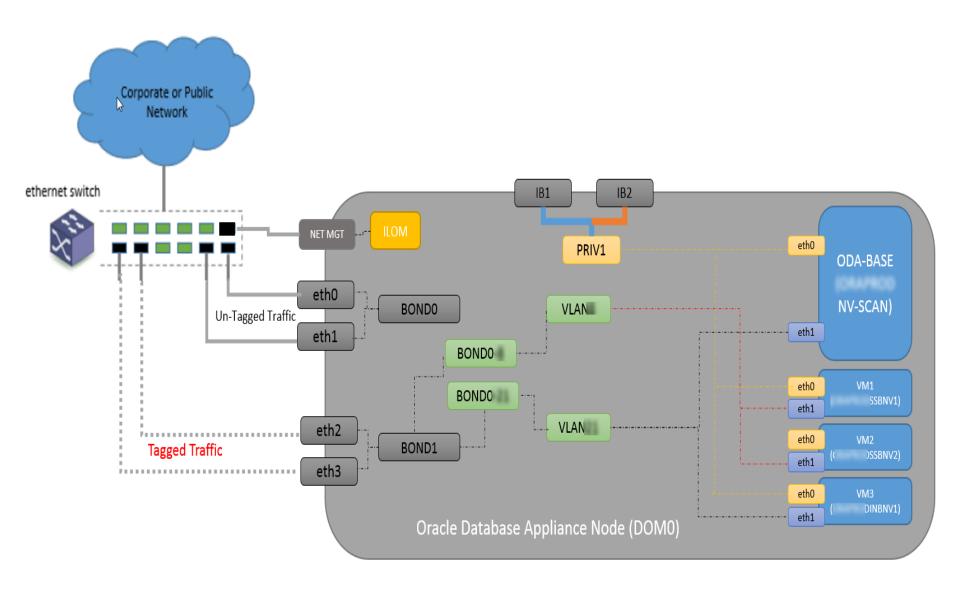


- Allows dynamic addition of storage to existing VM
- Support for VM exclusive and shared VDISK
- Full OAKCLI integration

Add VLAN Support

- Oracle Database Appliance Virtualized Platform supports multiple virtual LANs, or VLANs, on the same network port or bond.
- Each VLAN is essentially an independent logical network operating with other VLANs over the same physical connection.
- Provide Network Security Isolation for Multiple Workloads Sharing Common Network
- Having VLANs allows sharing of a common network interface and still provides security isolation i.e. cannot sniff packets of a different
 - Application, backup, management networks
- Requires a switch that supports and configured with tagged VLAN





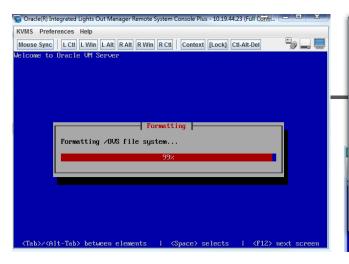
Download ODA Virtualized image file from MOS

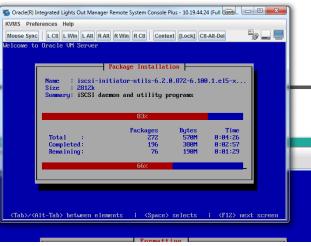
If you used OAK 12.1.2.2 to create any 11.2.0.2.x or 11.2.0.3.x databases on ODA X5-2, you must immediately migrate to 11.2.0.4.x or 12.1.0.2.x on ACFS.

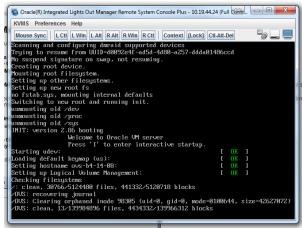
Apps 🗶 Doublinaiss 🔃 Tolices 📋 DD 📋 Tolic 🔲 Cap 📋 Trs 📋 Elliux 🔛 Sucalii 🗽 Callipus Directory 📋 Tolic 🔝 News 🔝 Azure 🛅 Nei 🔝 330 - 🦙 Ambitio 🚾 Oracle Database 120. - D 23 monthing animination OS ISO Image / Bare Metal - Virtualized Platform - For Bare Metal (non-virtualized) configuration (Please select 12.1.2.8.0 from dropdown 'Release' box or 12.1.2.8.1 iso for X6-2 HA): Patch 12999313 - Oracle Database Appliance 12.1.2.8.0 Bare Metal ISO Image Patch 12978712 - Oracle Database Appliance 12.1.2.8.0 End User Bundle (GI+RDBMS) To re-image a system to 12.1.2.8.0 will not update them. It will install the new OS on the local disks. For Virtualized Platform (Please select 12.1.2.8.0 from dropdown 'Release' box) Patch 16186163 - Oracle Database Appliance 12.1.2.8.0 VM ISO Image. (DOMO) Patch 16186172 - Oracle Database Appliance 12.1.2.8.0 VM Template (ODA BASE) End-User RDBMS Clone files - End User RDBMS Clone file for 12.1.0.2.160719 Patch 19520042 File Name: p19520042 121280 Linux-x86-64.zip (Please select 12.1.2.8.0 from dropdown 'Release' box) - End User RDBMS Clone file for 11.2.0.4.160719 Patch 17770873 File Name: p17770873 121280 Linux-x86-64.zip (Please select 12.1.2.8.0 release from dropdown box) - End User RDBMS Clone file for 11.2.0.3.15 Patch 14777276 File Name: p14777276 121240 Linux-x86-64.zip (Please 12.1.2.4.0 release from dropdown box) - For X5-2, prior to 12.1.2.4 release, any 11.2.0.3.x DB release lower than 11.2.0.3.15 DBs are NOT supported - This Note 888888.1 info supersedes the info in the README. Please also refer to MOS Note 742060.1 - End User RDBMS Clone file for 11.2.0.2.12 Patch 14349293 File Name: p14349293 28000 Linux-x86-64.zip (Please select 2.8.0.0.0 release from dropdown box) - This RDBMS Clone file is only supported for V1, X3-2, and X4-2 (see known issue #5) - For X5-2, 11.2.0.2.x DBs are NOT supported at all - This Note 888888.1 info info supersedes the info in the README. Please also refer to MOS Note 742060.1 ***Alert NOTE*** 11.2.0.3.x (except 11.2.0.3.15 ACFS DBs created with 12.1.2.4 on wards) and 11.2.0.2.x databases are NOT supported on X5-2. Use of any 11.2 database on ASM with ODA X5-2 is subject to data corruption.

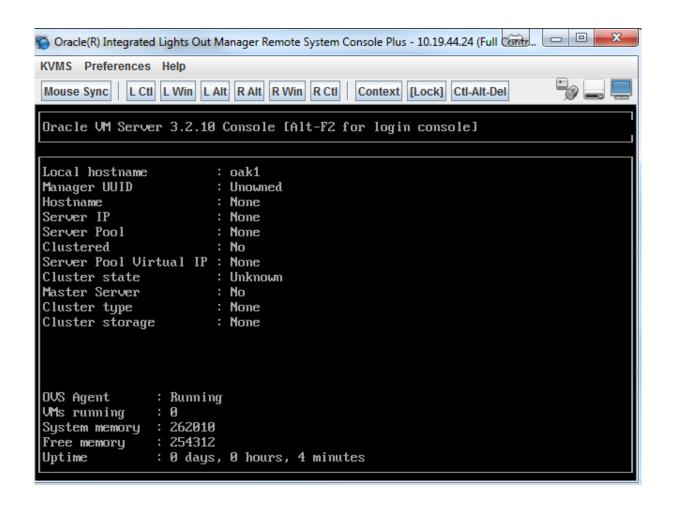


Reimage ODA









Deploy the ODA_Base template from MOS and Deploy ODA_BASE

- Create VLANs
 - ODA Internal VLANs
 - Needs coordination with network admin for the trunk switch port
- Deploy ODA_BASE
 - Standing on DOM-0
 - CPU, VLAN, RAM assignment

```
[root@____rb-dom-0 OVS]# oakcli show oda_base

ODA base domain

ODA base CPU cores :2

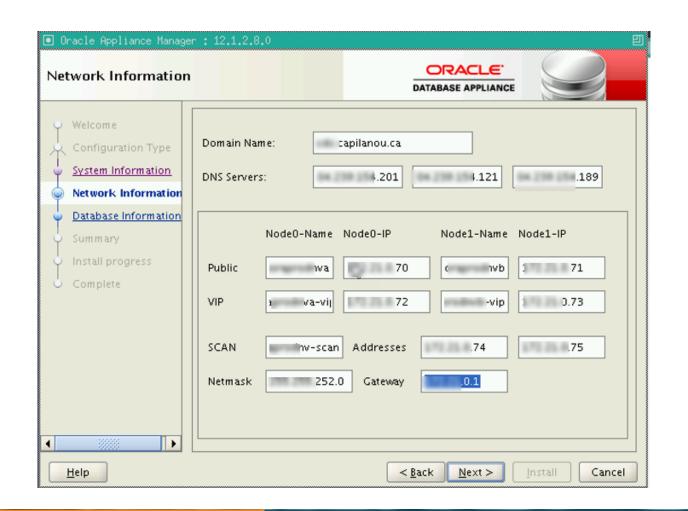
ODA base domain memory :96

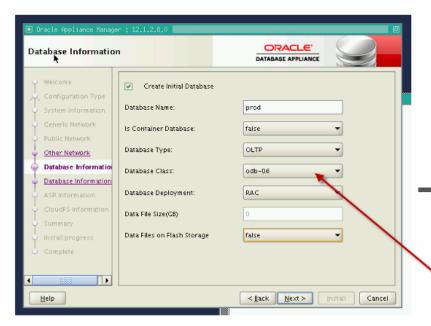
ODA base template :/OVS/oda_base_12.1.2.8.tar.gz

ODA base vlans :['net1', 'net2',vl200, 'vbr1']

ODA base current status :Running
```

- Deploy ODA_BASE software and Configuration
 - GI
 - Scan (cluster Access)
 - Public
 - VIP
 - Database





B-2 Oracle Database Appliance Administration and Reference Guide

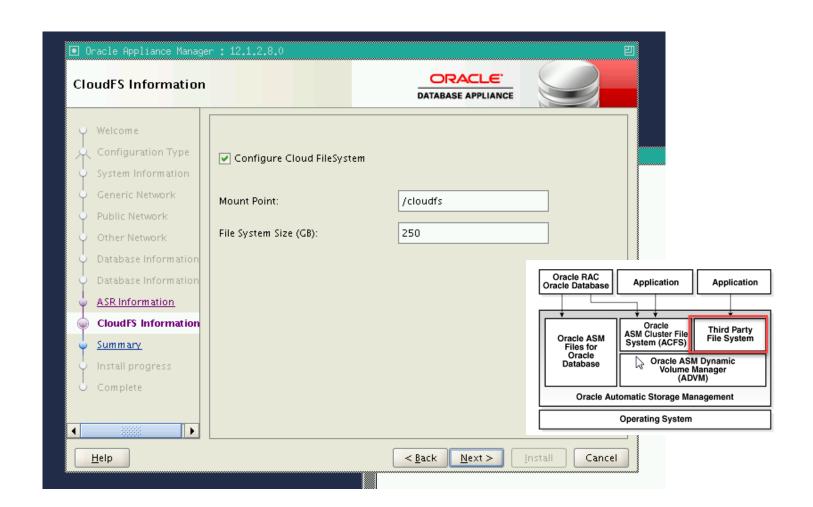
Choosing a Database Template

Table B-2 Oracle Database Appliance OLTP Database Template Size

Template	CPU Cores	SGA (GB)	PGA (GB)	Flash (GB)	Processes	Redo log file size (GB)	Logbuffer (MB)
odb-01s (All Hardware Versions)	1	2	1	6	200	1	16
odb-01 (All Hardware Versions)	1	4	2	12	200	1	16
odb-02 (All Hardware Versions)	2	8	4	24	400	1	16
odb 04 (All Hardware Versions)	4	16	8	48	800	1	32
odb-06 (All Hardware Versions)	6	24	12	72	1200	2	64
odb-12 (All Hardware Versions)	12	48	24	144	2400	4	64
odb-16 (X5-2, X4-2, X3-2 Only)	16	64	32	192	3200	4	64
odb-24 (X5-2, X4-2 Only)	24	96	48	192	4800	4	64
odb-32 (X5-2 Only)	32	128	64	192	6400	4	64
odb-36 (X5-2 Only)	36	128	64	192	7200	4	64

Note: Flash is applicable to Oracle Database Appliance X5-2 only.

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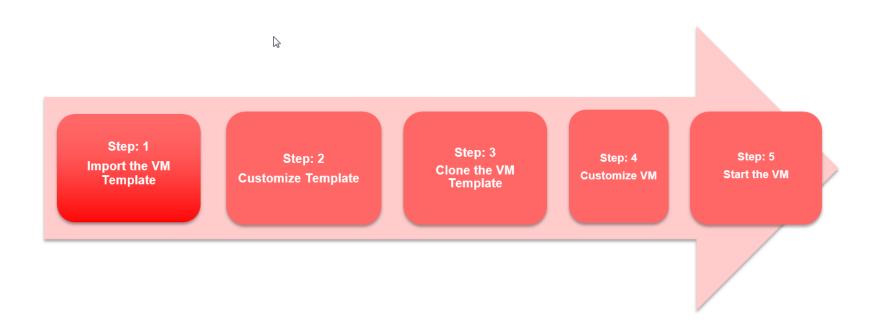
${\tt FYI}$: This is how the ACFS looks like after ${\tt ODA_BASE}$ was created

All the DBs wi	th DB TYPE as	non-CDB share the same volumes					
DB_NAMES	DB_TYPE	Filesystem	Size	Used	Available	AutoExtend Size	DiskGroup
prod	non-CDB	/u01/app/oracle/oradata/datastore	31G	8.20G	22.80G	3G	REDO
		/u02/app/oracle/oradata/datastore	3668G	2.00G	3666.00G	366G	DATA
		/u02/app/oracle/oradata/flashdata	279G	144.69G	134.31G	27G	FLASH
		/u01/app/oracle/fast recovery area/datastore	4875G	10.89G	4864.11G	487G	RECO

Note : I had to resize /cloudfs because initially I had considered that as 250GB but then I thought its small so I increased it to 500GB. This is how it look like now

Type	Total Space	Free Space	Total DG Space	Free DG Space	Diskgroup	Mount Point
ext3	55851M	43577M	I -			
ext3	459M	398M				/boot
ext3	93866M	68999M				/u01
acfs	3756032M	3753983M	51544064M	40255064M	DATA	/u02/app/oracle/oradata/datastore
acfs	285696M	137531M	1526208M	954324M	FLASH	/u02/app/oracle/oradata/flashdata
acfs	512000M	510908M	68474432M	51961420M	RECO	/cloudfs
acfs	4992000M	4980847M	68474432M	51961420M	RECO	/u01/app/oracle/fast recovery area/datastore
acfs	31744M	23348M	763120M	622204M	REDO	/u01/app/oracle/oradata/datastore

Guest VM Deployment



Create CPU Pools

```
~] # oakcli show cpupool -node 0
                                                 Cpu List
       odaBaseCpuPool
                                             [0, 1, 2, 3]
          bancpupool1
                                                    [4, 5]
default-unpinned-pool
                          [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
                          7, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24,
                           25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 3
                          2, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39,
                           40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 4
                          7, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54,
                           55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 6
                          2, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69,
             ~] # oakcli show cpupool -node 1
                                                 Cpu List
       odaBaseCpuPool
                                             [0, 1, 2, 3]
          bancpupool1
                                                    [4, 5]
          bancpupool2
default-unpinned-pool
                          [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 1
                          7, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24,
                           25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 3
                          2, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39,
                           40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 4
                          7, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54,
                           55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 6
                          2, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69,
                                                  70, 71]
```

 Download VM template and Import to Shared repository http://edelivery.oracle.com/oraclevm No.



Oracle VM 3 Templates (OVF) for Oracle Linux 6 Media Pack for x86_64 (64 bit)

Search Again

TIP View the Readme file(s) to help decide which files you need to download.

Print this page with the list of downloadable files. It contains a list of the part numbers and their corresponding description that you may need to reference during the installation process.

Hi Ramachandran, by clicking the download button, you agree Oracle's Terms & Restrictions apply to your use of the software on this portal. Not Ramachandran? Do not download the software and login with your account.

Oracle VM 3 Templates (OVF) for Oracle Linux 6 Media Pack v4 for x86_64 (64 bit)

Readme View Digest

Name	Part Number	Size (Bytes)
Oracle Linux 6 Update 1 template (OVF) - Paravirtualized x86_64 (64 bit)	V33685- 01	563M
Oracle Linux 6 Update 1 template (OVF) - Hardware Virtualized with PV drivers x86_64 (64 bit)	V33686- 01	562M
Oracle Linux 6 Update 2 template (OVF) - Paravirtualized x86_64 (64 bit)	V33689- 01	574M
Oracle Linux 6 Update 2 template (OVF) - Hardware Virtualized with PV drivers x86_64 (64 bit)	V33690- 01	573M
Oracle Linux 6 Update 3 template (OVF) - Paravirtualized x86_64 (64 bit)	V35123- 01	576M
Oracle Linux 6 Update 3 template (OVF) - Hardware Virtualized with PV drivers x86_64 (64 bit)	V35124- 01	578M
	oracle Linux 6 Update 1 template (OVF) - Hardware Virtualized with PV drivers x86_64 (64 bit) Oracle Linux 6 Update 2 template (OVF) - Paravirtualized x86_64 (64 bit) Oracle Linux 6 Update 2 template (OVF) - Hardware Virtualized with PV drivers x86_64 (64 bit) Oracle Linux 6 Update 3 template (OVF) - Paravirtualized x86_64 (64 bit) Oracle Linux 6 Update 3 template (OVF) - Hardware Virtualized with	Oracle Linux 6 Update 1 template (OVF) - Hardware Virtualized with PV drivers x86_64 (64 bit) V33686-01 Oracle Linux 6 Update 2 template (OVF) - Paravirtualized x86_64 (64 V33689-bit) V35689-01 Oracle Linux 6 Update 2 template (OVF) - Hardware Virtualized with PV drivers x86_64 (64 bit) V35123-bit) V35123-01 Oracle Linux 6 Update 3 template (OVF) - Paravirtualized x86_64 (64 V35123-01) V35124-01



- Configure VM Template
- Appliance Manager (oakcli) provides the ability to configure
 - CPU
 - Memory
 - CPU CAP
 - Network
 - Disk
- Create VDISKs

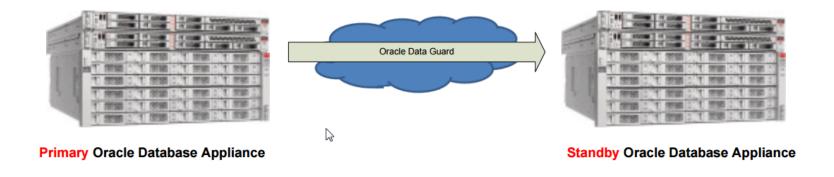
- Cloning Guest VMs from the template
 - Cloning process
 - Creates a runtime image of the VM Template
 - The image files and the configuration file are cloned
 - Both the template and cloned VM will reside in the same template
 - VM Names are Globally unique across the Repositories.
- Pin the VM to a specific Pool

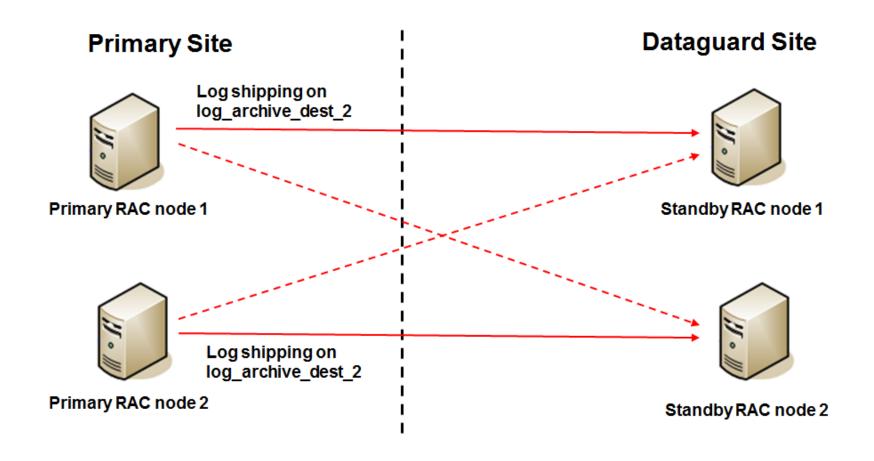
Customizing Guest VM

- Some of the other parameters that can be customized are
 - CPU
 - Memory
 - Network
 - Autostart

```
[root@ a /] # oakcli show vm DSSBNV1
                       SSBNV1
The Resource is:
       AutoStart
                               restore
       CPUPriority
                              100
       Disks
                              |file:/OVS/Repositories/banrepo1/.A
                               CFS/snaps/
                                              SSBNV1/VirtualMach
                               ines/ORAPRODSSBNV1/16cb25e19f604d20
                               8223c808132a7f53.img,xvda,w|
                              XEN PVM
       Domain
                               False
       DriverDomain
       ExpectedState
                               offline
       FailOver
                               true
       IsSharedRepo
                               true
       Keyboard
                               en-us
       MaxMemory
                              16384M
       MaxVcpu
       Memory
                               16384M
       Mouse
                               OS DEFAULT
                                    SSBNV1
       Name
                               ['bridge=VLAN
       Networks
       NodeNumStart
                               OL 5
       PrefNodeNum
       PrivateIP
                               None
       ProcessorCap
                               100
       RepoName
                               banrepo1
       State
                               Offline
       TemplateName
                               otml OL6U8
       VDisks
                               |oakvdk vdisk1 banrepo1|
       Vcpu
                              bancpupool1
       cpupool
```

DB DR with DataGuard





• Thank You!

Questions?